A. L. Bancroft & Co
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 00
" three months..... 1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. fe19-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a New and Improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 24th, 1875. fe29-3m

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE,

No. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

—AND THE—

PRINCE'S ORGANS!

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS.

New Music received every day. Instruments tuned and repaired.

Berlin or Zephyr Wools!

Embroideries; Silk, Cotton and Bunting

FLAGS!

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS in great variety at wholesale and retail.

BASE BALLS AND BATS!. fe4-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music.

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. mh3-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor,

No. 106 J STREET,

Between Fourth and Fifth, - Sacramento.

Has greatly reduced the price of GENTS' CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING.

GREAT REDUCTION

In all the Fashionable Materials.

☞ A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS of the best quality. mh2

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe5-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap6-3m

A BARGAIN!

Dr. Ray's Fine Property

IN WOODLAND

Can now be bought at a Great Bargain. The property consists of Three Acres of Ground with a good two story

HARD-FINISHED HOUSE

Of Ten Rooms and Brick Cellar; a Good Well and City Water throughout the House; a good New Barn.

A Splendid Orchard!

With all kinds of Fruit; Winter and Summer Apples and Pears; 180 Almond Trees in bearing, also 20 or 30 Black Walnut Trees in full bearing; also a Fine Vineyard of Choice Grapes.

Price, $4,000.

Apply to J. K. SMITH, Woodland.

mh23-3m

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. ap16

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

Is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice. mh5-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ja24-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ja29-3m HERMAN KUHN.

HOUSE-CLEANING, KALSOMINING,

WHITEWASHING, ETC.

GEORGE does all kinds of House-work. Cleans and Puts Down Carpets, Etc., Etc. Kalsomining and Whitewashing done in the very best style.

Parties, Balls and Picnics

FURNISHED WITH

ICE-CREAM!

At as low rates as can be had in Sacramento.

☞ Orders left at DENNIS' VARIETY STORE, Main St., Woodland, will be promptly attended to by GEORGE CUTHBERT. mh24-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE

HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh16-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to. ap17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ja24-3m

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes, ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street, mh16-3m WOODLAND.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols,

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

mh18-3m Main Street.

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Spring and Summer Goods,

Of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

mh24 One of the most reliable in use.

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS

177 K ST., BET. 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

J. H. BROGAN,

AGENT AT WOODLAND.

mh10-3m

SACRAMENTO

DYEING & SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

JACOB LANG,

206 J St., bet. 7th and 8th,

SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods. Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new process, without smell. Blankets and Furs Cleaned. A specialty—Gents' Clothing Cleaned and dyed. The Color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.

MRS. OGBURN, AG'T FOR WOODLAND.

mh25-3m

FOR SALE!

I offer for sale my place in Woodland, situated on the Fabricius Tract, in ELLIOTT'S WESTERN ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF WOODLAND. It embraces

Four Large Town Lots!

And is situated on the northeast corner of the block. It has a house, good well of water, with pump, good fence, shade trees, and a lot of choice fruit trees just beginning to bear.

For particulars apply on the premises or at this office. WM. WESLEY SMITH.

mh30-tf

LEWIS RAMAGE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over Sacramento Savings Bank, Sacramento City. ap7-3m

W. C. WILSON,

DENTIST,

Office at American Exchange Hotel, Woodland. ap7-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh17-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. mh9

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh9-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, mh9] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. mh9-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal, Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, corner of Main and College sts., opposite Bynum & Co's drug store; residence third house south of office. mh9

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh6-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. mh5

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. mh5

C. H. GAROUTTE. W. B. TREADWELL.

TREADWELL & GAROUTTE,

SEARCHERS OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Special attention paid to business in the Probate Court. fe25-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. fe28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. fe28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. fe28-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe19-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe5-3m

E. E. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja29-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. ja29

CASTILLO BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC,

Office with J. C. Ball, Freeman's Building, Woodland. ja21 3m

BANK OF WOODLAND,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. mh5

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe21

Hon. Montgomery Blair's Letter on the Presidency.

WASHINGTON, March 8th, 1876.

DEAR SIR:—I have your letter requesting for publication the views expressed by me in a recent conversation with respect to the pending Presidential contest. The sum of them was that we ought to continue the contest as we began in 1872, when we agreed to forego all other issues save that of reform in the administration of the Government. The adversary then struggled and still strives, with the help of the Hon. Benjamin Hill, to keep alive the issues of the war for the purpose of prolonging abuses which, however great, go unchecked while sectional strife holds the public mind. We did not carry the elections in 1872, because we were not fully successful in making the issue of reform. But we made such a beginning that the victory of our adversaries has proved a barren one. We so far succeeded that a show of investigation had to be made. The Credit Mobilier fraud, which, though well known before to all public men, could not command public attention, now absorbs it. Spoliation was checked. Jay Cook & Co., who had largely advanced the money to carry the elections, could not be reimbursed by Congressional endorsement of the Northern Pacific Railroad bonds, and therefore failed. The so-called investigating committees, organized *not* to convict, were experts in finding out how *not* to do it, and the Departments helped them assiduously; but the Independent Press did the work so effectually that a large Democratic majority was returned to the present House of Representatives. Unfortunately this tide of success, which assured the reformers of the Government, this year has been arrested and turned back by the intrusion into the canvass, last fall, of another issue, of which the Radicals have eagerly and successfully availed themselves. And their effort is to hold on to that issue, and make the Presidential election turn on the question of resumption, upon which they have won, instead of upon the question of reform, upon which they have lost the day. If they succeed in this, the result will invariably be unfortunate for us. Our friends having been beaten on this issue, last fall, in the States where anti-resumption was strongest, our vote in New York, even (without which success for us would be hopeless,) having been largely affected by the attitude of our friends in those States, no rational mind can fail to see that such an issue would defeat us.

It is plain, from this brief statement of the situation, that our success depends upon our ability to reinstate the issue of reform as the issue of the canvass; and it is equally plain that this is not to be done by resolution, but by such action as will not only proclaim it, but will of itself verify it as the issue to all men.

The nomination of Tilden will, of itself, force this issue, and make the election turn upon it. The friends of other candidates object to the nomination of a citizen of New York and claim the nomination for the West. But Jackson was not selected because he was a citizen of Tennessee, or Jefferson because he was a citizen of Virginia, or Grant because he was for a short time in Illinois. Selection on such ground has no political significance, and ignores altogether the only consideration upon which a candidate ought to be selected, viz., as the representative of the idea sought to be advanced. My preference for Tilden is only because his nomination would of itself force on the issue of reform, which is our sure card in the pending canvass. I do not doubt that the other gentlemen spoken of would prove vigorous reformers, and I have no personal preference for Tilden over any one of them; but neither of them is so identified with "reform" in the public mind as Tilden. They have either not had the opportunity, or have not availed themselves of it, to manifest the resolute purpose he has shown to purge the State of fraud and jobbing. They have not joined hands with political adversaries to overthrow and arraign and convict as criminals the master spirits of their own party whilst they seemed to be impregnably intrenched in the control of its organization, and have not by such conduct been lifted into power by the support of large bodies of political opponents, even against a Republican whose integrity was not questioned, but who had not manifested the same zeal in the cause of reform. Nor have they, after reaching power, so signalized their administration by unsparing war or jobbery.

By this course Tilden has made himself, more than any other man of our day, the representative man of the idea to which the Democratic party so emphatically pledged itself in 1872, and his nomination would be accepted, not only by the Liberal Republicans, who then acted with us, but by thousands who then held back, as a sure guarantee that the pledge would be faithfully redeemed; and his war record and his financial views would effectually prevent diversion by false issues.

The active enmity which Tilden has provoked, in his own party, serves only to attest his fitness for the occasion. No man ever drove more men out of the Democratic party than Jackson; but no man ever recruited it so rapidly from the true men in the ranks of his opponents at the same time. And this vitalizing process must be renewed. The curse of the Democratic party has been its Tweeds. The strength of its opponents, who use the Government for class aggrandisement, is derived from vast expenditure, by corrupting the people in one form or another with their own money, and by misleading them with false issues. But Old Bullion never said anything more true than that "The Democratic party, to be strong, must be clean."

Tilden is the type of the men who were honored by the party in the days of its strength; and his nomination being a sure bond for a return to their policy, will insure its return to power.

Yours truly,

MONTGOMERY BLAIR.

SAMUEL M. SHAW,
Editor Freeman's Jour., Cooperstown, N.Y.

A NEVADA sheep man, who had tried and succeeded with sheep, said: "Sheep are better than a government bond; you can tear off a coupon every six months half as big as the bond, and the bond is left as big as it was."

Our Washington Letter.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 8th, 1876.

NEW YORK TO BE THE BATTLE GROUND.

A Republican member of Congress, who is understood to be in the councils of the White House Ring, said yesterday, in my hearing, that if the Democrats could carry New York State, they would select the next President; but that they would have to do some pretty tall work to accomplish that end, as the administration would show them before they get through. This simply means that the Custom-House, Navy Yard, Post Office and Internal Revenue service in that State, backed by the immense sums of money that are now being assessed upon Republican officeholders all over the country, will be used to aid the Republican nominee. It is more and more evident, every day, that New York is to be the great battle ground. Forewarned, forearmed.

LEAKY SENATORS TO BE BROUGHT TO BOOK.

Just now, the Senate is greatly exercised over the publication of its transactions in executive session. Executive sessions are held, almost daily, for action upon Presidential nominations and foreign treaties; the doors being closed, and none but certain sworn officers of the Senate being allowed to be present. The Senators are pledged to secrecy; and yet, in spite of all precautions, scarcely an executive session is held of which the proceedings are not published to the world on the following day by enterprising news gatherers. This contraband information comes, of course, from certain Senators; and who these leaky Senators are it is the duty of the Committee on Privileges and Elections to find out. As a rule, the information referred to is drawn out by the reporters from different Senators. All the shrewd news man wants is a *clue;* and if, perchance, he can obtain this clue from a good-natured Senator, he is sure of getting at "bottom facts."

Frequently, this inkling of information obtained is enlarged upon, and, by the aid of a vivid imagination, expanded into half a column or more. It is not at all likely that the Senate will ascertain who the leaky parties are, since the newspaper men regard all such communications as sacredly confidential.

HON. WM. H. BARNUM, OF CONNECTICUT.

This distinguished democratic Congressman has received from the party he has so long and faithfully served an unusual but not unmerited mark of its confidence in his zeal and ability. Mr. Barnum has been placed on both of the two great committees charged, in their respective spheres, with the conduct of the presidential campaign—the National Committee and the Congressional Committee. Of the latter committee he is the Treasurer. To Mr. Barnum's wise counsels and personal labors is largely due the late triumph of the Democracy in Connecticut.

THE SENATORIAL OTHELLO FROM MISSISSIPPI.

Senator Bruce, the only colored man in the Senate, made a speech on Mr. Morton's resolution providing for an investigation into the last election in Mississippi, a few days past. A short time since he broke a party fetters during an Executive session of the Senate, and indulged in a tirade against the President because he had not taken more radical measures to secure the election of a majority of republicans to the legislature. This speech created consternation in the republican camp, which was heightened when it was reported that Bruce was determined to repeat his speech in open session. The other day, however, in this speech on Mississippi, he never once alluded in disrespectful terms to the President. His speech was just what might have been expected, coming from such a source. Instead of confining himself to the question of the late election in Mississippi, he contented himself with a passing allusion to it, and launched out into an essay on the subject of equal political and civil rights for his race. He read his remarks from manuscript; and the closeness with which he confined himself to it, never once raising his eyes, suggested that he was not over familiar with the handwriting. As regards dress, the colored Senator is the most nobby, not excepting Conkling, in the chamber. He is a thick-set man, and in color is a cross between a mulatto and a full-blooded African. A continual sneer rests upon his ebony countenance, and the exceeding willingness with which he sits in his seat, and gazes with a look of indifference upon his brother Senators of a whiter hue, indicates that he considers himself the peer of any honorable gentleman in the chamber. He is exceedingly affected in his manners, and always enters the chamber with his hands encased in a pair of black kids; frequently sitting, during the entire session, with one glove on, and the other lying on the desk before him. Mr. Bruce may have made a very good Sheriff in Mississippi; but as a United States Senator he is not a success.

WASHINGTONIAN.

EX-GOVERNOR LOW ON THE CHINESE QUESTION.—Ex-Governor Low of California, who was American Minister to China, says the people of California are wrong in the means they propose to adopt to remedy the Chinese evil—1st, because public meetings, such as are proposed, may end in riot and thus retard the consummation; 2d, because the Chinese that come here don't emigrate from territory over which the Chinese Government has any control, but from the island of Hongkong, which is purely British territory as much as Canada is. The repeal of the Burlingame treaty would not affect the case one iota. It is with Great Britain we have to deal and not with China! This is certainly a new phase of this question and it may be an important one.—*Bee.*

MUSIC AND MERCY.—DeWitt Talmage, since his recent visit to Montreal, declares, in his *Christian at Work*, that he has made up his mind that the chief power of the Roman Catholic Church is in "music and mercy." He says: "Her assemblages roused by the most skillful organ playing in the world; her sick cared for by a system which makes kind nursing a part of its religion. Let Protestantism learn from her the power of sweet sounds, and the fact that one of the main entrances to the soul is physical alleviation."

The Trade Dollar A Legal Tender.

As a matter of special interest just at the present time, we give room for the following from the Sacramento *Bee* of April 12th:

Some of our city and county officers, notably the County Tax Collector, the City Tax Collector and the Water Works Collector, have notified the public through the press that they will not receive any trade dollars for more than ninety per cent. of their face value. These notifications have induced us to look into the law of the case, and we find in the "Revised Statutes of the United States," published in 1875, these words:

"Section 3.513. The silver coins of the United States shall be a trade dollar, a half-dollar or fifty cent piece; a quarter dollar or twenty-five cent piece, a dime or ten cent piece; and the weight of a trade dollar shall be 420 grains troy; the weight of the half dollar shall be twelve grams and one-half of a gram; the quarter dollar and the dime shall be respectively one-half and one-fifth of the weight of said half dollar.

Sec. 3.515. The minor coins of the United States shall be a five cent piece, a three cent piece and a one cent piece.

Sec. 3.586. The silver coins of the United States shall be a legal tender, at their nominal value, for any amount not exceeding five dollars, in any one payment.

Sec. 3,587. The minor coins of the United States shall be a legal tender, at their nominal value, for any amount not exceeding twenty-five cents in any one payment."

These laws we are satisfied have not been repealed. The book from which we quote was printed but last year, and only the present Congress could have repealed the law. Hence it is quite clear that trade dollars are a legal tender to the amount of five dollars in one payment, and that all silver coin above five cent pieces are a legal tender to the same amount; while five cent, three cent and one cent pieces are a legal tender to the amount of twenty-five cents.

It will thus be seen that these public officers have no right to refuse to accept trade dollars in the amount named; and in fact no parties have a right to refuse them in payment of any debt not exceeding five dollars. This is undoubtedly the law, and public officers had better not try to ignore it. The penalty for refusing to accept a legal tender is a liquidation of the debt; or in case of public carrier, such damages as a jury may award.

The Worst Steal Yet Exposed.

HARTFORD, March 11th.—The *Times'* Washington correspondent says: "The National Cemetery ring is the vilest of the whole. It is the strongest that has located about the National Capital—though Heaven knows the others are strong enough. It had its origin just after the close of the war, when they got contracts to remove bodies from battle fields in the various Southern States to the several national cemeteries. Of all the frauds in the world this shocking scheme is one of the most wicked. The contractors received a certain sum for removing each body; and to make the job profitable they actually cut the body into pieces and made several of it, thus increasing their pay. Often when a great number were found buried in one ditch, they would take out a half-a-dozen bones and nail them up in a box, and get paid for it as one body.

"I do not telegraph this on hearsay evidence. I have positive knowledge that these things were done—were of daily occurrence. A rule was afterward made that nothing less than nineteen separate bones would be paid for as a body, but this did not break up the fraud carried on at the graves of our hero dead. The work of burying these bones was another job, by which many thousands of dollars were robbed from the Government. This finished, then the furnishing of headstones came, and it is estimated that the money out of which the Government was swindled in these transactions counts up in the millions. And yet these chiefs of the Cemetery Ring are allowed to retain their illgotten gains; and if one word is said against them, the old cry of disloyalty is raised."

WASHINGTON SOCIETY.—The intrigues of courts are repeated in the circles of the Capital, and stripped of the glamour of high birth, aristocratic surroundings, and far away times and countries, they are seen in all their native deformity. How contemptible it all seems, this story of men in high places conniving at fraud to enable their wives to rival the wives of shoddy contractors, in the vulgar display of wealth! How worse than pitiable read the fashionable reports of the various parties and receptions, which form so marked a feature of the Journalism of the Capital, and so large a share of the letters sent by numberless male and female correspondents to papers all over the country, with their glowing accounts of new dresses, costly jewelry, and expensive suppers. Even the long columns of nauseous description in the daily papers here are not enough to satisfy this appetite of the community, and a weekly paper is issued which contains nothing else. Display and notoriety—these are the high ideals held up to the women of America! At present, culture, refinement, modesty, virtue, are all eclipsed by vulgarity, which flaunts its money, its brutal assumption and its dense ignorance, and deems itself above all criticism. Whatever shall overthrow a system of society which betrays itself by this prurient systems, terrible though it may be for the time, will not be without great compensation.—*New York Mail.*

ELECTION OF CONGRESSMEN.—A law enacted four years ago provides that in all the States members of the Lower House of Congress shall be elected on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 1876, and every two years thereafter. Under this law California, at the Presidential election on the 7th of November next, will elect four members of the forty-fifth Congress, who, with the balance of the new House, together with 26 Senators and the President and Vice-President of the United States, will enter upon their duties on the 7th of March, 1877. This will be the first time in the history of the country that all the members of the House have been elected on the same day.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, April 20th, 1876.

Democratic Municipal Caucus.

In view of the importance of the approaching Presidential Election, and the necessity of a return to the Democratic principles of economy in the administration of Government in all its departments—National, State and Municipal—and with a firm belief that these ends can be secured only by organization, calm deliberation and counsel, we the undersigned, call for a meeting of the Democratic citizens of Woodland to assemble at the Court House on

Tuesday Evening Next,

April 25th, at 7 o'clock, to nominate a full ticket to be supported at the Municipal Election to be held in Woodland May 1st, 1876.

MANY DEMOCRATS.

Woodland, April 20th, 1876.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION

Rooms of the Democratic State Central Committee, San Francisco, April 12th, 1876.

At a meeting of the State Central Committee, held this day, the following resolutions were passed:

That the State Convention shall be, and is hereby called to meet in Union Hall, San Francisco, on WEDNESDAY, May 24th, at noon, to elect twelve Delegates to the National Democratic Convention, and nominate Presidential Electors.

That the members from each Congressional District to said State Convention, be and are hereby empowered, to nominate Members of Congress for their respective Congressional Districts, at such time and place as they may determine upon; and

That the basis of representation shall be: One delegate for each county, one delegate for every 200 votes, and one delegate for every fraction of 100 votes and over, cast for Irwin for Governor.

That the matter of selecting Delegates to the State Convention shall be determined by the County Committees of the respective counties, and

That all persons who intend to vote for the nominees of the Democratic party at the ensuing election, shall be entitled to vote at any primary election held under this call.

The apportionment is as follows:

Alameda	13	Sacramento	13
Alpine	1	San Benito	4
Amador	7	San Bernardino	5
Butte	8	San Diego	5
Calaveras	6	San Francisco	72
Colusa	7	San Joaquin	8
Contra Costa	4	San Luis Obispo	5
Del Norte	2	San Mateo	4
El Dorado	7	Santa Barbara	5
Fresno	4	Santa Clara	14
Humboldt	5	Santa Cruz	5
Inyo	3	Shasta	4
Kern	4	Sierra	3
Lake	4	Siskiyou	5
Lassen	2	Solano	6
Los Angeles	15	Sonoma	12
Marin	3	Stanislaus	5
Mariposa	3	Sutter	4
Mendocino	6	Tehama	4
Merced	4	Trinity	3
Modoc	3	Tulare	5
Mono	1	Tuolumne	4
Monterey	5	Ventura	3
Napa	6	Yolo	7
Nevada	9	Yuba	5
Placer	5		
Plumas	4	Total	355

Ordered to be published in the *Examiner*, and a copy sent to the Chairman of the several County Committees.

PETER DONAHUE, Chairman.

J. C. MAYNARD, Secretary.

DISASTROUS.—The levees of the Mississippi river in Illinois, Missouri and Mississippi have given way and an immense amount of damage is sure to result.

FIRE AT AMADOR.—The Amador *Dispatch* gives an account of a fire which visited that place on the 13th, instant which destroyed seven buildings in the heart of the town valued at $10,000,000.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.—In another place will be seen the call of the State Committee for a Democratic State Convention to be held in San Francisco May 24th. Yolo county is entitled to seven delegates.

FAST TRAIN.—It is stated that arrangements are making for a fast train from New York to San Francisco, to leave Jersy City June 1st, and that it is expected to arrive at the latter city in ninety-three hours—three days and twenty-one hours.

LIBERAL BEQUSTS.—The late A. T. Stewart, the great millionaire, leaves $1,000 to each of his employés who have served him 20 years and $500 to those who served him 10 years. He makes small bequests ranging from $20,000 down, and all the balance goes to his wife with the exception of a million, which he leaves to Judge Hilton, manager of his affairs.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, San Francisco, we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents, granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: Phineas Banning, Wilmington, Cal., car trucks and wheels; Conrad F. Glanvill, S. F., Cal., seams for boots and shoes; Marquard Hansen, S. F., Cal., guards for shaping machines; John R. Opitz, Anaheim, Cal., curing tobacco; James T. Watkins, Santa Clara, Cal., plows; David Morris, S. F., Cal., pneumatic annunciators.

STORMS AND FLOODS.—In Iowa and other parts of the "West" hurricanes and tornadoes have been very disastrous of late, tearing down buildings and killing their occupants in several instances. In Michigan the Saginaw and other rivers overflowed their banks and several towns are submerged causing immense destruction of property and probably the loss of some lives. There are also several freshets and overflows on the lower Mississippi and in other parts of the South.

THE CHINESE.—The State Committee appointed to investigate the Chinese question has held a session in San Francisco and the chairman reported that there were until recently over one hundred and fifty gambling houses in that city. There are now on this coast, under the six different companies as follows. Young Wong company, 10,200; Choy Chen, 15,000; Wong Yam, 75 000; Hop Wo, 34,000; Yum Wo, 4,300; Sam Yep, 10,100; making a total of 148,600. Other factwill be made public as they are developed on investigation.

The Issue of Silver Coin.

The Secretary of the Treasury, has issued the following circular of instructions concerning the issue of silver coin of the United States, in place of the fractional currency:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, April 18th.

By virtue of the authority vested in the Secretary of the Treasury by the second section of the Act entitled an Act to provide for the deficiency in the Printing and Engraving Treasury Department, and for the issue of silver coin of the U. S. in place of fractional currency, approved April 17th, 1876, the several officers below named are hereby authorized, upon presentation at their respective offices for redemption of fractional currency, in sum of $5 or multiples thereof, assorted by denominations, and in amounts not to exceed $100, to issue therefor a like amount of silver coin of the United States of the denomination of ten, twenty, twenty-five and fifty cents, and furthermore upon presentation for redemption at the office of the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, in this city, of any amount of such currency properly assorted and in sums of not less than five dollars, the Treasurer is authorized to issue silver coin therefor to the amount of the currency presented, or he may issue his check therefore payable in silver, at either of the offices hereinafter named at the office of the party presenting the currency as far as may be practicable from time to time. Fractional currency redeemeed in silver under these instructions by any of the Assistant Treasurers of any designated depositories of the United States will be sent in sums of $1,000 or multiples thereof to the Treasurer of the United States, in this city, the amount to be charged in the Treasurer's general coin account as a transfer of funds, and any amount of such currency for which silver has been paid remaining at any time in the cash of the several offices will be treated as coin assets, and in no case will such fractional currency be reissued. Fractional currency sent by express or otherwise to officers below named for redemption in silver under the provisions of this circular should be accompanied by a letter of advice, stating fully the address of the sender and how the remittance in payment therefor is desired and if by Treasurer's check, the office at which the check should be made payable. The Government will not pay express charges on silver issued or fractional currency presented for redemption under the provisions of this circular.

The offices herein referred to are as follows: Treasurer of the United States at Washington; Assistant Treasurer at Boston, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Charleston, New Orleans, Cincinnati, Chicago, San Francisco, Baltimore and the United States depositories at Buffalo and Pittsburg.

B. L. BRISTOW, Secretary.

TOO TRUE.—Referring to the corruptions of the government and government officials, the *Examiner* not long since truthfully remarked that "There seems to be no abatement in the exposures of corruption in the public service. Day after day columns of the great Eastern dailies are filled with accounts of fresh revelations. No matter where you touch the body of the Administration, corruption and foul matter run out at the touch. The State Department is perhaps the soundest of all the branches of the Government, and yet even there, such excrescences as Schenck at London, Seward at Shanghai and the peripatetic Newman shame us at home, and cover us with disgrace in the eyes of other nations. What a godsend to the country was the Democratic majority of the House of Representatives. That body will be immortalized in the country's history for its efforts in behalf of purification."

REDEMPTION OF FRACTIONAL CURRENCY.—The bill which passed Congress late in March for the redemption with silver change of the fractional paper currency of the country has been signed by the President, and is, consequently, a law of the land. It is thought that this will improve the value of greenbacks of larger denominations, and also bring silver back to its proper standard of par. In fact the scare of the past few weeks on this coast is already over, and silver passes current in all small money transactions.

A NEW PARTY MOVEMENT.—The telegraph brings the information that a call has been issued for a conference to be held in that city on the 15th of May to consider the formation of a new reform party. It is signed by Wm. Cullen Bryant, Theodore D. Woolsey, Alex. H. Bullock, Horace White and Carl Schurz.

NEW PAPER.—Vol. I, No. 1, of the *San Luis Gazette* is received and shows upon its face that it is gotten out by a practical hand. The publisher is T. R. Garnier—issued on Wednesday. The *Gazette* is Democratic in politics and the initial number is ably edited. May it prove a successful enterprise to the publisher.

ANTI-CHINESE COMMITTEE.—San Francisco has appointed Frank M. Pixley, Eugene Casserley and Mark L. McDonald delegates to present the Chinese question to the consideration of Congress.

TO ARRIVE.—The Emperor of Brazil is on his way overland for California, having left Chicago yesterday.

OPEN AND CLEAR.—The broad significance of the victory in Connecticut, the New York *World* declares lies upon the surface. The Southern States, Democratic in the last elections, cast 127 electoral votes. The Pacific States, Democratic in the last elections, cast 12 electoral votes. The Metropolitan States, Democratic in the last elections, to-wit: New York, New Jersey and Connecticut, cast 50 electoral votes. Together these States cast 189 electoral votes, more than a majority. A candidate and a platform as the St. Louis Convention which shall satisfy the public sentiment of these three groups of States, will not fail to give a Democratic Administration to the country. The Pacific and these three Metropolitan States can be carried, and only be carried by a candidate whom the country can trust to reform the Federal Administration altogether, its vicious currency and its grinding taxation included. The path to victory is open and clear.

Coming Near the President.

The evidence being given before the House Committee on Military Expenditures at Washington, regarding the sale of post traderships, is revealing wider and wider circles of corruption. Up to this time the army has generally been regarded as the purest branch of the public service, though those who have heard queer stories from time to time. Now, however, we have one General after another entangled in the net of rascality and fraud, not to speak of United States Senators, Congressmen, and leading politicians But the most significant piece of testimony yet given is that of Barrow, who alleges that he procured a post tradership direct from Grant, when the latter was General of the Army, upon a square and open proposition, to Barnard, and through him to General Grant, that he would give one-third of the profits for the position. Nor is Mrs. Grant much more fortunate than Mrs. Belknap, for she has not escaped the charge of having used her influence to secure a tradership for a friend, and all the conditions of the case, or at least all the implications, appear to be identical with those of the Belknap affair.

It is to be observed that this is alleged to have occurred while Grant was General of the Army, and consequently before he was elected President, so that even if proved it can have only a moral significance, and could not be made the basis for an attempt at impeachment. Of course it may be said that there is no evidence to convict Grant with the receipt of a bribe, and it is true that there is no technical evidence. But if Barrow made his proposition to Barnard, and Barnard referred it to Grant, and Grant accepted it, as may be fairly assumed from the fact that he himself assigned Barrow the coveted position—there is, it appears to us, very little room for doubt that the man who granted the post took the money offered for the job, and that he did not hand over the whole to General Barnard. Even supposing what is not supposable, namely, that he did allow Barnard to appropriate it all, the fact remains that as General of the Army he permitted, nay, encouraged, the sale of post traderships, though no man can have known better that every dollar of the purchase money was to be wrung from the pockets of the soldiers, and though no man knew better than he that the practice was fraudulent and iniquitous. We confess that we do not see how the President is to escape condemnation on this head, supposing the evidence to be established, if Belknap is convicted. The public sentiment which condemned this practice in the Secretary of War, certainly could not endorse it in the General of the Army; and whether or not he actually pocketed the money, his share in the shameful business is utterly inexplicable on any hypothesis consistent with belief in his uprightness.—*Record-Union.*

A Wife's Sympathy.

When John Adams had reached the goal of his honorable ambition, and had become President of the United States, Mrs. Adams wrote to him the following noble and truly wifely letter:

"You have this day," she wrote, "to declare yourself head of a nation. 'And now, O Lord, my God, Thou hast made Thy servant ruler over the people. Give unto him an understanding heart, that he may know how to go out and come in before this great people; that he may discern between good and bad. For who is able to judge this Thy so great a people?' were the words of a royal sovereign, and not less applicable to him who is invested with the chief magistracy of a nation, though he wear not a crown nor the robes of royalty.

"My thoughts and my meditations are with you, though personally absent; and my petitions to heaven are that 'things which make for peace may not be hidden from your eyes.' My feelings are not those of pride or ostentation upon the occasion. They are solemnized by a sense of the obligations, the important trusts, and numerous duties connected with it. That you may be enabled to discharge them with honor to yourself, with justice and impartiality to your country, and with satisfaction to this great people, shall be the daily prayer of your A. A."

Who can doubt the ennobling influence which these words had upon the sturdy old statesman, to nerve him up to the honest performance of duty according to his lights, and to strengthen the inflexible integrity of his character under his new surroundings and temptations.

Mining Machinery.

We copy the following from an exchange as being of interest to mining and milling men:

We understand the Boston Mining and Milling Company, A. P. Bacon, President, and James Brandy, Superintendent, whose mine is located at Mokelumne Hill, have just purchased an I shipped a Cowles' Patent California Giant Quartz Mill. An experimental mill made of wood of this kind was put on the Alabama mine, near Jamestown, which is now doing good work, though not more than one-half the size of the latest improved iron mill. It saved more gold per ton and does more work in a day than any 20-stamp mill in this State, while its cost was not one-fourth the price of a 20-stamp mill. The new mill, with its appliances for screening, agitating and plowing up the pulp which the experimental did not possess, will no doubt do wonders in reducing very fine and get rid of large quantities of pulp. The new mill will be in operation in a few weeks at Mokelumne Hill, where parties interested in milling can see its operations. Cowles and Cooper, of Sacramento, are the proprietors and manufacturers. Another mill of the improved pattern has also just been sold to the Oliver Mining Company at Grey Eagle, in El Dorado County. A. K. Grim, President, Allen Oliver, Superintendent. Parties interested will do well to examine into the merit of these mills. They are said to crush dry or wet, also silver or gold ores with equal facility.

THE TERRIBLE HURRICANE IN FRANCE.—A hurricane has passed over Marseilles. Vehicles were blown over in the public streets, and their inmates more or less injured, and traffic on the quays was stopped. A military review at the Pharo was carried through, but not without great difficulty, as the men could not stand steadily in the ranks, and such was the violence of the gale that it completely overcame the sound of the musketry. A number of tramway cars were blown off the rails, and were upset. Several persons were driven into the sea, and drowned in presence of a crowd which was utterly unable to extend to them the slightest assistance.—*Liverpool Courier, March 23d.*

SACRAMENTO IMPROVEMENTS.—Among the most important of recent additions to the capital city is the large establishment of the California Carriage Manufacturing Company on the corner of Eighth and K streets, Messrs. Pritchard, Cowles and Zimmerman proprietors. The building is three-story besides basement, and has capacity for doing a large amount of work. Seventy-five or eighty men are now employed and more will be put on as required. The particular interest of the establishment is the manufacture and sale of the celebrated Doland & Schorb patent spring buggy, which for excellence is unsurpassed, if equalled by any other make extant, for which the company own the exclusive right for the Pacific Coast, and which is meeting with much favor and great sale. By the kindness of one of the proprietors we were shown through the building

A GOOD HOUSE.—Doubtless all our readers are aware that the dry goods house of Lipman & Co., Sacramento, is one of the very best in that city. At any rate it certainly is so, as all can satisfy themselves if they will call and examine their goods and prices.

New Mining Machinery.

[From the Sacramento Valley Agriculturist, Feb. 20th, 1876.]

We are pleased to notice that Messrs. Cowles & Cooper, of this city, have patenteed and are now building the Californian Giant Quartz Mill, which is the best, in our opinion, yet invented for reducing gold and silver ore. Its superiority consists in the following points:

Great simplicity of construction and durability. It grinds as well as crushes; the crushing and grinding wheel weighing 8 tons or 16,000 pounds.

The exceeding fineness with which it crushes and grinds, and the quantity—pulverizing from 35 to 50 tons of hard flint quartz per day through a No. 50 screen.

The small expense of running, no wear and tear, and it requires but from 6 to 8 horse power to drive it.

It grinds to an impalpable powder, and consequently saves more gold and silver than any other mill process known, as it cleans the metals of oxides, making amalgamation easier; the amalgamation is commenced in the crushing pans.

The shoes of the crushing wheel and the bed-plates are made of hard cast steel, and will wear for many years without replacing.

The ease and comparatively small expense with which the mill is transported and set up. It can be run by steam, water or horse-power, if the first two cannot be obtained.

It crushes, grinds and gets rid of the pulp of many kinds of rock, cement or gravel that cannot be successfully worked by any other mill process known.

The price of the mill is about $8,000, and is the cheapest and best mill ever manufactured, as stamp mills of its capacity would not save as much metal and would cost over $50,000, and then the wear and tear and running expenses would eat up all the profits, especially on low grade ores.

This giant Mill will soon pay for itself in the running expenses, besides saving more gold and silver.

The shear in the grinding wheel, with its 8 tons weight on a one-half inch bearing is inches wide, is what makes it grind so fine, and its 16,000 pounds weight crushes the hardest rock without lifting up the crushing wheel, though it is arranged to lift up without interfering with the gearing in the least.

It has heavy plows, rakes and smashes, or agitators, which get rid of all the fine pulp as fast as crushed and ground, whether it be hard or soft quartz, clay, cement or gravel.

This Patent Giant Mill has received the approval of all miners and the best mining experts in the State.

It works without any disagreeable noise; it is a pleasure to run it; it is easily portable, and if one mine does not pay it can be removed to another. It will take the place of all kinds of mills now in use, because it soon pays for itself in the running expenses, without taking into consideration that it saves more metal.

The secret of its great success is this: That in getting a crushing and grinding wheel into such a mammoth proportions and gearing it by this ingenious patented method, so as to drive it similar to an overshot water-wheel, there is 13 feet of leverage in the crushing wheel, 8½ feet in the crown wheel, 1 foot in the pinion wheel, and 4 feet in the pulley wheel, exerting such enormous leverage that nothing can resist the smallest amount of power applied.

Among the points covered by the patent and subsequent additional patents, is the application of any kind of power to or near the circumference of the wheel.

The power as applied heretofore to the shaft or center of wheels, if applied to a wheel one-fourth of the weight of this one it would prove disastrous, consequently they never before reached the crushing point, but merely ground while this 16,000-pound wheel has not only reached but passed beyond the crushing resistance of the hardest rock.

One mill in Tuolumne is doing some custom-work for a company, who have had the same done in a first-class stamp mill with a No. 60 screen, and it proves the Giant Mill to be the best for saving gold, as more per ton is saved than was saved in the stamp process.

This 8-ton wheel makes from 7 to 10 revolutions in the 36 feet in circumference of bed or crushing pans per minute.

These mills are at work on mines where any one who wishes to purchase can see them working every day, and they more than realize the expectations of all.

The first mill sold was to a company who already had a 12-stamp mill, but could not make their mines pay; but now it is paying on exactly the same rock.

For further particulars, address,

COWLES & COOPER,
Sacramento.

New Advertisements.

A PENNY SAVED IS A PENNY MADE.

LIFE-SIZE PICTURES

22x28, for $7.50,

—AT—

Asher's Opposition Gallery

CABINETS, $2 per dozen; small work in proportion.

Remember the Place: 244 *J Street,*
BETWEEN EIGHTH AND NINTH,
SACRAMENTO. ap20-3m

LADIES OF WOODLAND

—AND—

YOLO COUNTY.

S. Lipman & Co.

Cor. 5th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

We are receiving the most beautiful and fashionable stock of

SPRING AND SUMMER

DRESS GOODS,

CLOAKS AND SHAWLS,

AND LINEN SUITS

Ever Brought to this Market.

50 pcs Assorted Shades Mohair, at 25c;
50 " " " Plaid to match;
50 " Silk Mixed Plaids for Suits, 50c;
30 " Snow-Flake-Plaids very new, 50c;
STRIPED & BROCADED WASH GOODS,
25 to 37½c.

New Goods in Open Work for Polonais.

Plaid & Striped Summer Silks,

PLAIN TO MATCH,

AND A GREAT MANY OTHER NOVELTIES.

Its reputation for Choice Goods and Honest Dealing gives this house the lead in Sacramento. Every person visiting our Establishment can find almost everything asked for.

Our Prices are the Lowest, and our Goods of the Best that can be sold.

☞ We keep everything that can be found in a first-class Dry Goods Store.

N.B.—SEND FOR SAMPLES.

Most respectfully,

S. LIPMAN & CO.,
ap20- Cor. 5th and J Sts., Sacramento.

MARK F. JONES,

AGENT FOR

CHICKERING PIANOS!

—AND—

American Organs

Sixty-five of which I have sold in Yolo Co. inside of Five Months!

HAVE FOUR DOUBLE TEAMS ON THE ROAD

Constantly delivering to customers!

Eight Organs were sold from the 10th of April to the 15th inclusive, four on the 15th alone!

Have made bona fide sales to the following persons, and most respectfully refer to them as to quality of Pianos and Organs:

1.	Judge Hutton	$325.00	Organ,
2.	Frank Rahm	225.00	"
3.	Basil Stephens	315.00	"
4.	J. Ridley	300.00	"
5.	Sam. Merring	275.00	"
6.	Jon Maxwell	250.00	"
7.	Ferd Schlieman	300.00	"
8.	Asa Pettit	225.00	"
9.	I. F. Nason	250.00	"
10.	E. Valentine	350.00	"
11.	I. P. Millsap	250.00	"
12.	M. Siegall	300.00	"
13.	J. B Ruggles	150.00	"
14.	D. P. Digges	225.00	"
15.	Ike Ely	275.00	"
16.	C. Dresser	250.00	"
17.	— Ruggles	250.00	"
18.	J. Lawson (Dixon)	150.00	"
19.	H. Finch	250.00	"
20.	C. L. Beach	350.00	"
21.	T. Pryor	250.00	"
22.	J. K. Smith (Chick'g)	650.00	Piano.
23.	T. Pryor	650.00	"
24.	Jacob Hevel	275.00	Organ.
25.	W. Dresser	250.00	"
26.	Mr. Hammer	250.00	"
27.	R. Jones	245.00	"
28.	G. Williams	300.00	"
29.	Wm. Browning	275.00	"
30.	Mrs. E. High	300.00	"
31.	Dr. Chalmers (Stockton)	200.00	"
32.	T. F. Langenour	275.00	"
33.	G. S. Chandler	300.00	"
34.	Amos Gable	350.00	"
35.	Lorenzo Dexter	275.00	"
36.	B. W. Stephens (Upright—Chickering)	675.00	Piano.
37.	Edward Stephens	315.00	Organ.
38.	Joseph Griffin	250.00	"
39.	J. Briggs	650.00	Piano.
40.	J. Stephens	650.00	"
41.	A. J. Ogden	315.00	Organ.
42.	L. Deitz	225.00	"
43.	F. Knox	275.00	"
44.	T. F. Langenour	650.00	Piano.
45.	G. Dameron	600.00	"
46.	M. Russell	650.00	"
47.	Frank Deaner	275.00	Organ.
48.	Fred Vast	250.00	"
49.	— Dinsdale	300.00	"
50.	Lester Burr	300.00	"
51.	Rudolphe Cache	300.00	"
52.	Ed. Howard	325.00	"
53.	Chas. Day	400.00	"
54.	Wm. Childs	325.00	"
	Total	$17,740.00	

AND ELEVEN MORE AT WHOLESALE.

All Instruments Guaranteed

FOR FIVE YEARS!

Residence, in rear of Postoffice, in Woodland.

No. 1 Agents Wanted in every town in the State

Call on or write for a descriptive circular.
Address, MARK F. JONES,
Woodland Cal.

H. F. DEANER, Traveling Agent.
L. K. HAMMER, Agent, Sacramento.
CHAS. DRESSER, Agent, Hungry Hollow.
JOHN LAWSON, Agent.....WOODLAND.
fe11

SPIRITUALISM!

MRS. DR. FRENCH,

The Celebrated Magnetic Healer, Electrician and Test Medium,

WILL BE AT THE CRAFT HOUSE ON

Monday, April 24th,

For a few days only. Will give Two of her interesting Seances at

Central Hall, on Thursday and Friday Evenings,

April 27th and 28th, at 7½ o'clock.

TESTS: Inspirational Speaking, Seeing and Describing Spirits, and Psychometrical Delineation of Character of Persons selected by Committee from the Audiences.

MISS MAMIE FRENCH,

THE GIFTED ELOCUTIONIST,

Will give some of her

INIMITABLE READINGS!

Admission, Only Twenty-Five Cents.

MRS. FRENCH will be at IONE, SATURDAY, APRIL 29th; will receive calls to lecture in vicinity on the line of railroad.
☞ Address, SACRAMENTO, CAL.
ap20-2w

WANTED.

A Woman wanted to do General House-work. Inquire at this office. ap20

HARPER'S PUBLICATIONS.—Harper's Monthly Magazine for May is received and as always is found to be very readable and interesting. The articles are all ably written and the illustrations add much to its attractions. The *Weekly* and the *Bazar* are also first-class in their line and have a very extensive patronage. The Magazine particularly is a very desirable publication. Price for either, $4 a year. Address, Harper & Brothers, New York City.

REWARD.—Governor Irwin offers a reward of three hundred dollars for the arrest and conviction of the person who murdered John McKnight in Marin county on or about the 21st of March last.

MECHANICS' PAVILION,

SAN FRANCISCO.

COMMENCING MONDAY, APRIL 17,

And Continuing throughout the Week.

GRAND SERIES

—OF—

PROMENADE CONCERTS!

—BY—

Gilmore's Band

OF NEW YORK,

UNDER THE PERSONAL DIRECTION OF

P. S. GILMORE,

Projector and General Director of the BOSTON JUBILEE of 1869 and 1872,

☞ For particulars, see all City papers. ☜
ap13-3t

For Town Marshal.

At the request of a number of citizens, I have concluded to offer myself as a Candidate for the office of MARSHAL for the ensuing term, and will serve the Town faithfully if elected.

J. B. STRONG.
ap15-td

For Town Marshal.

I respectfully offer myself as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL of Woodland; subject to the decision of its voters at the election to be held on the First day of May next.

WARREN POWERS.
ap15-td

M. W. THOMAS,

Respectfully offers himself as a candidate for the office of

Town Marshal

Of Woodland for the next term, subject to the decision of the voters of the Town at the ensuing election. mh30-td

For Town Marshal.

TO THE VOTERS OF WOODLAND:

I hereby submit my name as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL for the next term, subject to your approval at the ensuing May election.

J. W. TILLEY.
ap6-td

For Town Marshal.

C. S. HUSTON,

PRESENT NIGHT WATCHMAN,

Offers himself as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL, subject to the decision of the voters of Woodland at the election to occur in May next. mh30-td

READ & FORRESTER,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Have Just Received a Large Consignment of

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

GLASSWARE,

CROCKERY,

UNDERWEAR,

NOTIONS, ETC.,

Which will be Sold Cheap for Cash!

Sewing Machines Rented

BY THE MONTH!

Auction Sales

EVERY SATURDAY AFTERNOON

AND EVENING.

Agents for the Grover & Baker

SEWING MACHINE,

—AND—

All Kinds of Machine Needles!

Goods Received on Consignment.

AUCTION SALES

—OF—

LIVE STOCK,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS,

Household and Kitchen

FURNITURE, ETC.,

Every Saturday,

—AT THE—

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

STORE

—OF—

READ & FORRESTER,

Or at Any Time, in Any Part of the County, by

A. G. READ,

ap13-3m AUCTIONEER.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO.'S

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the Second day of February, A. D. 1876, in a certain action wherein GEORGE GAREY and D. FRAZER are Plaintiffs, and against H. W. DEIHL and and J. R. BARRETT, Defendants, duly attested on the Twenty-second day of March, A.D. 1876, and to me directed and delivered, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State or California, and particularly described as follows, to wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of Section twenty-six (26), in Township ten (10) north, range one (1) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing eighty (80) acres.

Public Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, the TWENTY-SECOND day of APRIL, A.D. 1876, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, State aforesaid, I will, in obedience to said decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described real property to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

C. BARNEY, Sheriff.
Woodland, March 29th, 1876. mh30-4t

Probate Notice.

Estate of John R. Hines, Deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo, in Probate Court. In the matter of the Estate of JOHN R. HINES, deceased. Notice for Publication of Time appointed for Proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the Sixth day of April, A.D. 1876, notice is hereby given, that FRIDAY, the TWENTY-EIGHTH day of APRIL, A.D. 1876, at 1 o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House, in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said JOHN R. HINES, deceased, and for hearing the application of SARAH J. HINES, for the issuance to her of Letters Testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated April 6th, 1876.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.
ap13-3t By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy Clerk.

Notice of Application for Duplicate Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, the undersigned will apply to the Register of the State Land Office at Sacramento on the TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF APRIL, 1876, for a Duplicate of Certificate of Purchase No. 72, issued on February 8th, 1869, to JOSEPH PRADER, for the S E ¼ of sec. 1 and the S W ¼ of Sec. 12 T 9 N, R 2 W, Mt. Diablo Meridian.

Said Certificate of Purchase is owned by the undersigned, and has not been sold or assigned by them, but has been lost or destroyed.

March 20th, 1876. E. R. LOWE,
G. W. SCOTT.
mh23-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Albert G. Braley, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE Creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to present them, with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned, Executrix of the last will and testament of said deceased, at the office of BEADWELL & GAROUTTE, at Woodland, Yolo County, California, within four months from the first publication of this notice.

SALOME W. BRALEY,
Dated, April 6th, 1876 Executrix.
ap6-5t

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Warrants Nos. 246, 247, 252, 253, 254, 256, 258, 64, 244, 269, 276 and 284, on Contingent Fund, registered March, 1875, are now payable. Anyone holding the above Warrants will please present them immediately for payment.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.
ap13-3t
Woodland, April 12th, 1876.

A. HOUNSON. L. MACHEFERT.

A CARD.

To the People of Yolo County

AND VICINITY:

Having purchased the Drug Store formerly owned by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

And completely RENOVATED AND RESTOCKED the same, we would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, being confident of our ability to give satisfaction in every particular, and especially in the

COMPOUNDING OF PRESCRIPTIONS.

We will keep in stock a full line

—OF—

DRUGS!

FLUID EXTRACTS, PATENT MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Lamps, Brushes, Books, Stationery, Soaps, etc.

Respectfully, L. MACHEFERT & CO.
Woodland, March 16th, 1876. mh16-tf

J. G. SCHWALM,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES

And Provisions.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!

MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.
ap13-3m

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ap13 3m **GEORGE FINSTERER.**

H. C. KIRK & CO,

Wholesale Druggists,

SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR

J. C. Ayer & Co's Medicines,
D. Jayne & Son's Medicines,
Radway & Co's Medicines,
Hall's Hair Renewer,
Buckingham's Whisker Dye,
Fugazi's Oriental Dye,
Fugazi's Fountain of Youth,
Mallinckrodt's Carbolic Sheep Dip,
Dr. Steele's Medical Wonder and Wonder Pills

Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Escence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. ap6-3m

The Woman's Friend!

OR THE FAMILY BUREAU!

OR THE PREMIUM FLOUR SAFE!

This is a splendid article to have in every house, containing bins for Flour and Meal, and drawers for Sugar, Spices, Rolling Pins, Cake Cutters, etc., and is surmounted with a large kneading board, the whole being enclosed in the shape of a Bureau.

Samples may be seen at the Manufactory, one door west of the Tackney House.

ap13-3m A. G. SCOTT.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 20th, 1876.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South	6:20	6:50	3:18
" North	11:41	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South 11:29 A.M.	Going North 5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

Endowment Fund.

The Trustees and friends of Hesperian College have determined to make an effort toward raising a sufficient amount of money by subscription to place this old institution on a firmer footing—one that will be permanent. It is proposed to raise fifty thousand dollars, for an endowment fund—the principal to remain intact and the interest to be devoted to sustaining the College. It is a large sum of money; but this is a wealthy community, and we believe the whole sum can and will be pledged within sixty days. We base this opinion on the fact that nearly one-half of that amount has already been subscribed Over twenty three thousend dollars were pledged in three days without going out of Woodland, and this we think will inspire the friends of the institution in the country to do their full share when called upon. For the greater portion of the wealth of this community is in the country. There is not a farmer within six or eight miles of Woodland but will be very materially benefited if this College is endowed so as to make it a first-class and permanent institution, because it will insure the growth and prosperity of the town, and as a consequence add value to the acres of the farmer. Another important consideration is that the rates of tuition will be reduced. The able Faculty now in charge are secured for another year. The present session closes the 5th of May and the next year and session will commence about the middle of August. We are glad to be able to announce so favorable a state of things in regard to our College.

POPULAR MUSIC.—W. L. Thompson & Co., music dealers and publishers, East Liverpool, Ohio, has favored this office with "Gathering Shells from the Sea Shore" and "Sweet Jennie O'Kane," two extremely popular pieces. Of the first the Chicago *Journal* says: "The most popular song of the day is "Gathering Shells from the Sea Shore," composed by Will L. Thompson. Such is the extraordinary popularity of this most exquisite song that it is scarcely possible to keep it in print—Messrs. Lyon & Healy of this city have just given an order for 5,000 copies, and other dealers are ordering it by the thousand."

GENERAL LAND AGENCY OF CALIFORNIA.—Dr. J. N. Prather, jr. member of the firm of Prather & Brother, dentists, of this place, has become a member of the above agency, which has been incorporated under the laws of the State with headquarters at San Francisco. The agency will have local agents in every State in the Union and in every county in this State. It will doubtless do a very large business and will be a great aid both to buyer and seller of property. The agency commands a large capital, and is composed of practical business men.

THE FIRE ENGINE.—The new steam fire engine arrived last Friday, and was tried on the following day and Monday, astonishing the natives by its performances. It is a Clapp & Jones machine, manufactured at Hudson, New York, of 21 class capacity, and is a beauty to look at. Accompanying the engine is a hose-cart and 500 feet of carbolized rubber hose, the whole offered for $5,800. The Trustees have not decided as to whether they are satisfied that it is worth the price asked or not. Probably that will be decided at their next meeting.

UNLOADER.—D. Crane, of Knights Landing, is manufacturing this very useful article for unloading hay, grain, straw, etc. It causes a great saving of time and labor. The contrivance consists of a netting of rope work which is laid over the bed of the empty wagon, and when the load is on, the sides of the netting, which terminate in a ring at either side, are drawn up, and by a pully attachment the load is deposited wherever required.

GOOD NEWS.—Report says a passenger train will be put on the new railroad, to run as far as Black's Station before long. This will be good news for residents at that point and Cacheville as well as those residing within a few miles of the station, as it will both cheapen and facilitate travel and traffic.

SPIRITUALISM, ETC.—Mrs. Dr. French will be at the Craft House on Monday next and remain a few days. She will give seances at Central Hall on Thursday and Friday evenings April 27th and 28th. Read the card headed "Spiritualism."

PICNIC.—Our neighbors at Knights Landing are making arrangements for a picnic to be held at that place on the 6th of May. They have one of the prettiest groves in the State, and a real pleasant time is expected.

BAPTIST MEETINGS.—The series of evening services held by the Baptists in Central Hall will continue through the week. The Pastor, Rev. J. T. Prior is being assisted by Rev. Winfield Scott.

J. H. EATON & SON pay the highest price for poultry and eggs. *f11

AN ELEGANT, USEFUL AND TIMELY WORK.—We have before us a copy of the "First Century of National Existence; the United States as they were and are," with an Appendix, the whole carefully prepared by an eminent corps of scientific and literary men. It contains 600 royal octavo pages, is superbly illustrated with more than two hundred engravings executed by the most accomplished artists in the country, and is plainly and neatly printed. This truly centennial work is sold only by subscription, the price ranging according to style of binding, etc. Mr. S. P. Sanders is the agent for Yolo county, and will call on our citizens to exhibit the work and take orders for the same. It is a work of great scope, taking in the century just closed, and showing the development and progress made during that time; the resources of this vast country; the mineral resources and developments; the disposition of the public lands; the grants to railroads, for State and educational purposes, etc.; internal trade; immigration; insurance; banking; books, newspapers and fine arts; domestic life, education and telegraphy; benevolent and humanitarian institutions, etc. The Appendix gives the progress of the different religious denominations, their doctrines, ordinances, church government, mode of worship, etc. We have no heritation in recomending the book to our readers, for it is one that will interest every person.

CHOICE NEW ORLEANS SYRUP by the gallon or keg, at J. H. EATON & SON'S. *21

WOODLAND'S INTEREST.—With the excellent prospect for crops this season, now is the time to revive the Capay railroad project—it ought to be done for the interest of the town and of the country west, and there is no good reason why it should not be done this year, if the friends of the undertaking will only set about it and act unitedly in the matter. The extension of the road to Tehama is now an accomplished fact, time will give us the Marysville line again, and we ought to have a road *to* Capay at least. This would make Woodland an important railroad centre, give us workshops and a large additional population. Our business men and capitalists know this, and yet no one moves in the matter. If a start was made by the right parties, the thing would surely go. It is not now too late, but soon it may be. All know the importance of this matter and there ought to be something done. To sit idly by and see the business of the town diverted in another direction is extremely bad policy. Who will make a move for the proper reincorporation of the company and the construction of the Capay railroad? Now is the time to act. In this matter, especially, delay is dangerous.

A CHOICE LOT of Chicago Hams just received and for sale by J. H. EATON & SON. m16*

NO NOMINATIONS.—As will be seen by reference to the published call at the head of these columns, the Democratic nominating caucus for Town Trustees, Marshal, etc., is now called for Tuesday evening next. Probably the postponement of nominations till nearer the day of election was the wisest course.

NEW DENTIST.—We are informed that Prather & Bro. are now expecting the arrival of L. B. Holmes D. D. S.—a graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College, who will assist them for a year or more. The Dr. has been thirteen years in the constant practice of dentistry and comes most highly recommended.

DEATH.—Mrs. M. L. Templeton, a very estimable lady, of San Francisco, formerly and for many years a resident of Woodland, daughter of Dr. Ray, died suddenly in San Francisco on Tuesday last. Her funeral will take place at Santa Rosa, the present residence of her parents, to-day.

AT L. MACHEFERT'S, a fine assortment of jewelry. *25

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—A fireman on one of the engines of the Cal. P. R. R. had his foot run over by one of the wheels of a locomotive at Knights Landing, Monday morning. He was removed to the R. R. Hospital at Sacramento, and is now doing well. The surgeons expect to be able to save the foot.

FOR JEWELRY REPAIRS, done promptly and skilfully, go to L. Machefert's. *25

STATUS OF THE SILVER BILL.—The Silver bill as it came from the House of Representatives to the Senate contained a section (3) which made the silver dollars, containing 412 8 grains Troy of silver, a legal tender to the amount of $50 in any one payment, except for custom duties, and subsidiary silver coin of less denominations than one dollar legal tender for amounts of $25 and less. This section was struck out by the Senate on Monday, and the bill was passed with two additional Senate sections, not yet reported; but the substance of it all as amended is that, after providing for a deficiency to cover the expense of printing new United States notes, it directs the Secretary of the Treasury to issue silver coin in redemption of all the outstanding fractional currency. The whole volume of such currency on the 30th of June, 1875, was $42,356,105 The Treasury now has on hand $ 2,000,000 in subsidiary silver coin and $4,000,000 in silver bullion—a total of $16,000,000. If the House agrees to the Senate amendments, the new law will create a domestic market for $23,356,105 of silver for coinage and circulation. The Secretary is authorized to exchange the full amount on hand and all that may be coined up to the full amount of the fractional currency, for such notes, which he is directed to cancel as they are redeemed in silver at par, dollar for dollar; and no fractional currency so redeemed shall be again issued.—*S. F. Post.*

WESTERN HOTEL.—This well constructed and commodious Sacramento hotel is doing an immense business, as we had occasion to observe recently. In the first place it is a very large structure, containing as it does over two hundred rooms, all well finished and elegantly furnished with the most modern styles of furniture. The rooms are conveniently arranged, well lighted and ventilated according to the most approved method. In the roomy and pleasant main parlor is a new first-class piano for the entertainment of guests, and everything is done that can be by Mr. Land, the energetic proprietor, and also by those connected with the house, to promote the happiness and comfort of guests. There are, besides the very large number of single rooms, forty suits, all large, airy, well furnished and very pleasant for families or guests. An elevator conducts to or from either story, obviating the necessity of climbing the long flights of stairs. On account of the increased patronage since the new house was erected, it has been found necessary to enlarge the already commodious dining hall, which is just being completed, and the tables are supplied with the best the market affords. There is a large, pleasant barbershop with bathrooms connected, in the building, and on every floor are water-closets and wash-rooms. Indeed we looked about us to find something that might be lacking, but had to give it up, and came to the conclusion that the Western is the most complete hotel in all its appointments in the Capital City. And while this is indisputably so, its charges are extremely low.

A LARGE lot of machine oil for sale for less than cost, at J. I. Eaton's cottonwood grove store. 19*

THE DEATH KNELL.—Grant has vetoed the President's Salary Bill, which will probably prove his death knell so far as a reelection is concerned.

REMOVAL.—Dr. Welges, German physician, has removed his office and residence to the first house south of Main street on First street.

2, 3, 4, 5, 6 & 8-oz. American Watches, at L. Machefert's. *25

For all weaknesses and chronic ailments peculiar to woman nothing equals Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It is a most powerful restorative tonic, also combining the most valuable nervine properties, especially adapting it to the wants of debilitated ladies suffering from weak back, inward fever, congestion, and inflammation of uterus, or from nervousness or neuralgic pains. It is sold by druggists.

Impure Breath.

Among all the disagreeable consequences that follow the decay of the teeth, an impure breath must be the most mortifying and unpleasant to its possessor, and it is the most inexcusable and offensive in society; and yet the cause of it may easily be removed by cleansing your teeth daily with that justly popular dentifrice, Fragrant SOZODONT. It purifies and sweetens the breath, cools and refreshes the mouth, and gives a pearl-like appearance to the teeth. Gentlemen who indulge in smoking should cleanse their teeth with SOZODONT, as it removes all unpleasant odors of the weed Ask your druggist for it.

MARRIED.

At Cacheville, April 10th, 1876, by J. H. Murphy, Justice of the Peace, Mr. Alfred Higgins, of Mendocino County, to Lydia M. Taylor, of Yolo County.

Parties

WHO ARE ABOUT TO COMMENCE

HOUSEKEEPING

—OR—

REPLENISHING THEIR HOUSEHOLD

WILL DO WELL

To Examine the Low Prices

AND IMMENSE STOCK

—OF—

French and English China,

CROCKERY,

Glass & Plated Ware,

—AT—

ACKERMAN'S

DOLLAR STORE

189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GLASS SHADES!

FOR WAX FLOWERS,

—ALSO—

HUMAN HAIR SWITCHES.

ap6-3m3p

Furniture and Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING



A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

so that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables,

mh11-3m WOODLAND.

LOST OR STOLEN



From the Baggage Room of the Cal. P. R. R. Co. at Woodland, on or about November 16th, 1875, a VALISE containing a BANK BOOK in account with the Hibernia Bank of San Francisco. Any information will be thankfully received by WILLIAM ROCHE, No. 87 Front Street, Sacramento City, Cal. ap13-6t

The March of Reason.

There are certain pretended philosophers and wiseacres who, when you speak to them of the progress of mankind, shake their heads and talk of the good old days before steam was applied and the Morse telegraph invented. Away with such humbug! The great discoveries which have enriched mankind; united by a wire link great nations separated by mighty seas, dwarfed Space with Speed, and reduced disease to its minimum, cannot by any exercise of ingenuity be demonstrated to be aught by blessings.

Among the salutary discoveries of the nineteenth century is one, that in view of the salutary influence it has exerted, deserves a foremost place. We allude to Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which is one of the most deservedly celebrated tonics and alteratives of the present day. The most unimpeachable testimony establishes the fact that this popular medicated stimulant and corrective annihilates indigestion, constipation, urinary complaints, malarial disorders, and many affections of the sensative organs. In the mining regions and new clearings of the West, it is regarded by the inhabitants as an indispensable means of preventing, as well as curing chills and fever, and there is scarcely a city or town in the Union, some of whose denizens have not borne witness to its efficacy in remedying the first named class of maladies.

As an invigorant, appetizer and carminative, Hostetter's Bitters are in comparably the most effective and the purest. Their basis of fine old rye, the most healthful alcoholic spirit obtainable, is of itself no mean tonic, but its strengthening properties are increased fifty fold by the vegetable extracts which it holds in solution, and to which the surpassing quality of the Bitters are due.

THE

WHITE HOUSE

A. ALEXANDER

Has Just Returned from San Francisco with the

LARGEST AND FINEST

STOCK OF GOODS

Ever Offered in Yolo County.

This Magnificent Stock was purchased expressly with a view to proving to the public,

WITHOUT ANY HUMBUG,

That although he is NOT "SELLING OUT,"

He Can Sell Cheaper

Than Any Other Establishment in this part of the State.

I intend to remain in business in Woodland and to keep up my reputation for having the

LARGEST, THE BEST ASSORTED AND THE CHEAPEST

Dry Goods!

FANCY GOODS!

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

CUSTOM-MADE

CLOTHING!

Furnishing Goods, Carpets,

OIL CLOTHS,

Boots and Shoes, Etc.,

In this County, as well as for fair dealing. And to prove this and that I am in earnest,

THE

WHITE HOUSE

Respectfully requests Ladies and Gentlemen to call and inspect this really Elegant Stock, in addition to which large consignments will be received every few days throughout the season, so that notwithstanding our large daily sales the stock will always be kept up.

Also, a Beautiful Display of

SPRING & SUMMER

Dress Goods!

Of the Latest Styles, consisting of

SUMMER SILKS,
SILK POPLINS,
GRE. ADINES,
BROCADED DRESS GOODS,
ORGANDIES, Etc.,

Also, a Beautiful Assortment of

WHITE MARSEILLES AND ECRU,

Of the Latest Styles, suitable for Picnics.

The Only House where a Complete Assortment of these Goods are kept on hand.

☞ LADIES, you will find it to be to your advantage to give us a call. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

PLEASE CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE

ap13 A. ALEXANDER.

E. BYNUM & CO.,

Druggists.

DEALERS IN DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS, Etc.

COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.

f-19-3m

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring & Summer Goods,



MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh16 3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

S. A. WOLFE,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)

PHOTOGRAPHER,

84 J Street, - - Sacramento.

mh10-3m

THOS. KELLY & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors,

ETC., ETC.,

As Cheap as Can be Obtained in Yolo County.

S. E. Cor. College and Main Streets,

WOODLAND. ap13-3m

BLACK RALPH.



BLACK RALPH will stand at the old place a portion of the season. For particulars, see posters.

mh16-2m

J. R. EDMONDS,

Successor to T. M. Prior,

Dealer in all kinds of

HARNESS!

Saddles, Bridles,

HALTERS,

Buggy Robes,

Lap Dusters,

WHIPS.

And All Articles Usually Kept

—IN A—

FIRST-CLASS HARNESS SHOP!

All Kinds of Repairing

DONE TO ORDER

AND AT LIVING RATES!

Goods Sold at Prices to Suit the Times!

ap1-3m

Three Days'

AUCTION.

THE REMAINDER OF THE

Immense Stock

—OF—

B. JOSEPH,

AT JACOBS & MEYERSON'S OLD STAND

—CONSISTING OF—

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

Boots & Shoes,

HATS AND CAPS,

WINDOW CURTAINS,

And all other kinds of goods usually found in

A FIRST-CLASS STORE!

WILL BE SOLD

At Auction!

TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER,

On the 27th, 28th & 29th

OF APRIL, 1876.

B. JOSEPH.

Woodland, April 6th, 1876. ap13

FASHIONABLE MILLINERY!

MRS P. A. CALLIHAN.

Wishes to inform the LADIES OF WOODLAND and vicinity that having received a large and splendid stock of Imported Millinery Goods from New York and San Francisco; also, Hats, Bonnets, Etc., Etc., and all pertaining to a

First-Class Millinery Establishment!

And constantly receiving the latest styles, is prepared to do work in the very best manner and on the most reasonable terms, having secured the services of a First-Class Milliner lately from San Francisco, thereby guaranteeing first-class work, and hopes to share the patronage of the public. Millinery Goods at wholesale or retail.

MRS. P. A. CALLIHAN,

153 J street, between 5th & 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

ap6-1m

FRANK N. FISH,

MARBLE WORKS.

MANUFACTURER OF

MONUMENTS,

TOMB STONES,

MANTLES,

BUREAU TOPS,

PLUMBERS' SLABS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

252 *K Street, Near Ninth,*

Sacramento.

ap6-3m

PIANO TUNING

AND REPAIRING.

The undersigned will remain in Woodland a few days, and will be pleased to wait upon all who desire his services.

Orders may be left at this office or with Mr. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, in Masonic Block.

CHARLES LUNN.

March 10th, 1876. mh10-t

Rothfeld Bros.,

Importers and Dealers in

FANCY AND STAPLE

DRY GOODS!

COR. J & SIXTH STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

Have Just Received, Direct from New York, their

NEW SPRING STOCK

—OF—

DRESS

—AND—

Fancy Goods

SUMMER SILKS, ETC.,

Superior to Any in the Market.

IRISH AND TABLE LINENS

Directly Imported through their Agent in England.

Domestic Goods

Retailed at Greenback Prices!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

LADIES', MISSES'

—AND—

CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY!

At Remarkably Low Figures.

THEIR STOCK OF

Black Dress

—AND—

MOURNING GOODS

A SPECIALTY!

Particular Attention Paid to Orders.

ap6-1m

IXL.

NEW STORE!

New Goods!

NEW PRICES

AT THE GREAT IXL

CASH STORE,

THE NEW FIRM OF

Levy & Shawl

Have opened a Very Large Assortment of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.,

Which have been Bought for Cash, and will be Sold

FOR CASH ONLY

We have also a very fine assortment of

HATS,

Of the VERY LATEST STYLES, given up by everybody to be

THE CHEAPEST IN TOWN.

Come and examine our goods before making your purchases.

No trouble to show goods. Please give us a trial, and convince yourselves that we perform all we promise.

STORE IN COLLEGE BLOCK,

Next Door to Green's Jewelry Store.

LEVY & SHAWL.

Spring,

Spring,

Spring.

AGAIN SPRING!

AND AGAIN

New Goods!

Just Received, an Enormous Stock of

SPRING GOODS

From the East,

INCLUDING THE LATEST

CENTENNIAL NOVELTIES

We call the attention of the people of Woodland and Yolo County to the fact that our stock of lately arrived SPRING GOODS is

NOW READY FOR INSPECTION!

Our Stock is Too Large

To make any enumerations, especially as we are opposed to humbug and useless noise to mislead and blind the people, for we do

A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS!

We therefore ask you kindly to

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK!

We bought our goods for cash at an enormous discount, and are able to sell them

At Prices to Suit You!

TO THE LADIES

WE MAKE SPECIAL MENTION

OF OUR FINE STOCK OF

ECRU GOODS

Agents for the Cents' N.B. Standard White Shirts,

PATENTED OVERALLS,

JUMPERS, ETC.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

ap6-3m

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT.

F. M. HALL,

Two doors West of Postoffice,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Having just returned from San Francisco with

—A—

Full and Complete Assortment

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe1-3m

WOOL.  WOOL.

Send your Wool to the old-established house of

CHRISTY & WISE,

They do not speculate on your shipments, but endeavor to get your the highest market price, and sell each parcel on its merits. They beat all other houses in securing high prices the past year.

WOOL SACKS,
SHEEP SHEARS,
WOOL TWINE,
TOBACCO,

And all other articles connected with the trade, furnished at lowest rates. Sheep sold on commission.

Glycerine Dip and Carbolic Dip

At Reduced Rates,

CHRISTY & WISE,

607 *FRONT STREET, - SAN FRANCISCO.*

ja21-4m-is

Dissolution Notice.

We, the undersigned, doing business heretofore under the firm name of FINSTERER & LA BUSIER, have this day dissolved said partnership by mutual consent, and shall hereafter do business separately. All accounts due the late firm must be settled at once. Settlement can be made with either of us.

Woodland, April 5th, 1876.

GEORGE FINSTERER,

ap13-1m JOSEPH LA BUSIER.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 20th, 1876.

Deeds, Not Words.

Not long prayers, but earnest zeal;
This is what is wanted more,
Put thy shoulder to the wheel,
Bread unto the famished deal
From thy store.

Not high sounding words of praise
Does God create 'neath some grand dome;
But thou the fallen raise;
Bring the poor from life's highways
To thy home.

Worship God by doing good,
Work, not words, kind acts, no creed;
He who loves God as he should,
Makes his heart's love understood
By kind deeds.

Deeds are powerful, mere words weak,
Battering at high Heaven's door,
Let thy love by actions speak;
Wipe the tear from sorrow's cheek,
Clothe the poor.

Be it thine life's care to smother,
And to brighten eyes now dim;
Kind deeds done to one another,
God accepts as done, my brother,
Unto him.

Speak Gently.

Speak gently! It is better far
To rule by love than fear;
Speak gently—let no harsh words mar
The good we might do here!

Speak gently! Love doth whisper low
The vows that true hearts bind;
And gently Friendship's accents flow,
Affections voice is kind.

Speak gently to the erring; know
They may have toiled in vain;
Perhaps unkindness made them so,
Oh win them back again!

Speak gently! 'Tis a little thing
Dropped in the heart's deep well;
The good, the joy, which it may bring,
Eternity shall tell!

General Items.

The Chicago divorces last year make over six columns in the *Times*.

Col. J. M. Stone has become Governor of Mississippi, Ames having resigned.

The Rothchilds could pay the national debt of this country, and have $1,200,000,000 left.

Thirty-eight ladies and gentlemen graduated during the last year at the State Normal School.

Among the passengers from the east a few days ago was D. G. Waldron, agent for the Alleghanians.

The city census shows the population of Philadelphia to be 814,480, an increase of 14,306 since 1870.

In the Court of Commissioners of Alabama Claims, L. Dinkelspell, of San Francisco, has been awarded $2,370.

A water-proof paper bag for grocers' use has been invented. It will hold milk, oysters, vinegar, or any liquid substance.

The bookeeper of the Consolidated Virginia Mining Company, in paying off the workmen, last week, handled over two and a half tons of coin.

An extensive vein of amethyst has been found near Monticello, Ga. Some of the stones are very large and brilliant, and sell for $100 a pound.

We see it stated that arrangements are being perfected for the establishment of a Democratic morning paper in San Francisco at an early day.

James W. Hawkins, Sergeant-at-Arms of the late Senate, has had stolen from him the gold-headed cane presented to him by the members of that body.

The House of Committee on Territories has decided to strike out the words "New Mexico," and give the new State the name of Montezuma.

One of the happiest and most independent of all human occupations is that of an intelligent farmer, whose land is paid for and who keeps out of debt.

Near Bolivar county, Mississippi, the levee of the Mississippi river broke away, forming a crevasse 100 yards wide. This will overdow a very large tract of country.

The appropriation bills for ten years have never been so far behind as now. Some members think the session will last till fall. The Democrats propose to hurry.

A fresh report is started against ex-Speaker Blaine that he received $64,000 illegally of the Union Pacific Railroad Company in December, 1871, and investigation is urged.

Albany, N. Y., elected a Democratic Mayor on Tuesday of last week by 1,600 majority. The Common Council is a tie, and the Democrats elect a majority of the Supervisors.

When Mr. Beecher first took charge of Plymouth Church he was spoken of by jealous ministers as a young Boanerges; and now Bowen urges him to evacuate his pulpit.

The members of the San Francisco Produce Exchange had a meeting on Friday and unanimously decided to accept silver, big dollars and all, for fruit and produce of all kinds.

Miner Walden, convicted at Modesto for felony in changing ballots at the last general election, was denied a new trial, and has been sentenced to five years in the State Prison.

The greatest man is he who chooses the right with invincible resolution; who resists the sorest temptations from within and without; who bears the heaviest burden cheerfully.

Senator Jones is said to be of the opinion that the world's silver production has decreased instead of the contrary, and cites acknowledged authorities in favor of his position.

Thoughtfulness for others, generosity, modesty, and self-respect are the qualities which make a real gentleman or lady, as distinguished from the veneered article which commonly goes by that name.

The Sacramento *Bee* says: "Nobody refuses trade dollars in that city at their face value in payment of a debt of five dollars or less. The people only want to know the law in order that they might obey it.

The San Francisco Produce Exchange estimates that on April first there was in California 1,214,800 centals of wheat and 48,000 barrels of flour, or a total of 63,000 tons of wheat, of which 18,000 may be spared for export.

The navy yard investigation show great frauds in Secretary Robeson's management. Fraudulent purchases of navy stores will be proved, showing conclusively that he has knowingly violated the law, and is liable to impeachment.

The *Times* publishes a call for the evidence regarding the Beecher scandal, issued by a Committee appointed by the New York and Brooklyn Association of Congregational Ministers. They most earnestly urge all persons professing to have evidence to present the same.

Twelve thousand barrels of oil in the tank belonging to Grandin & Neyhart, situated at Bear Creek Station, Pa., was struck by lightning, bursting the covering of the tank, and throwing the burning oil over two adjoining tanks, the three tanks burning, involving a loss of about 450,000 barrels.

A Washington special says that if the three bills regulating the pay of army officers, reducing the force, and transferring the Indian service to the army, become laws a saving of nearly $7,000,000 will be effected in the army estimates, besides over $1,000,000 in the appropriation for the Interior Department.

Mayor Bryant has addressed a letter to the Presidents of the six Chinese Companies, urging them to send back to China the objectional women, to close up the gambling houses, to turn the criminal element over to the legal authorities, to live in cleaner and more roomy quarters, and lastly, to stop the influx of any more immigrants.

Sacramento county is to have another sugar manufactory, a company having that object in view having been formed. The buildings are now in course of construction on the ranch of J. Pool, one of the pioneer settlers on the lower Sacramento, and the establishment will, it is hoped, be in running order in about three months. It is designed to manufacture the sugar from melons, it being held that there is more saccharine matter in them that in beets.

The Santa Rosa *Democrat* says that during the last five years Santa Rosa has grown from a village of 1,000 inhabitants to a city of 5,000 or more. It has not been built up with cheap and ha.tily constructed business houses and dwellings, but it can boast of substantial and costly brick blocks, and neat, handsome residences. The two colleges and public school building are large and imposing structures, and would do credit to a city of much greater population.

BAKER & HAMILTON,



IMPORTERS OF

Agricultural Implements!

MACHINES & HARDWARE.

We are exclusive Agents for the following Celebtated Machines, viz:

THE BUCKEYE MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE CHAMPION MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE HOLLINGSWORTH SULKY HAY-RAKES,
THE WISNER SELF-OPERATING SULKY HAY RAKES,
(This Self-Dumping Rake is the latest invention in this line.)
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,

THE BAIN HEADER WAGONS,
(This Wagon is without doubt the best in this Market. We have both Iron Axle and Thimble Skein.)

The Pitt Buffalo Threshers & Horse-Powers!

The Ames' Wood and Straw Burning Engines!

Our Machines are all First-class. They have all been Tested for Years. All the Improvements Added as fast as Invented.

Farmers Try No Experiment in Buying Our Machines!

EACH AND EVERY MACHINE IS THE BEST OF ITS CLASS MANUFACTURED.

The Buckeye & Champion MOWERS

Are the Best Mowers in the World. Nothing is made to equal them.

THE PITT BUFFALO THRESHER

Has no equal in this or any other country. It is the best Thresher made.

The Ames' Straw-Burning Engines!

Are the Best and Cheapest in Market.

We keep in stock a full line of

Machines, Farm and Spring Wagons, Plows, Seed Sowers, Etc., Etc.

Our Goods are well and favorably known all over the Coast. We also offer a full line of

Hardware, Cutlery, Belting
ETC., ETC.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

ADDRESS,
Sacramento or San Francisco.
ap13

B Dennis, Jr.,

SUCCESSOR TO

S. DAVIDSON,

Has on hand at his Great

Variety Store,

At the Old Stand, opposite the College, Main Street, Woodland,

A Very Full and Complete Stock of Goods.

SHEET MUSIC AND OTHER GOODS PROCURED WHEN NOT IN STOCK.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY!

Musical Instruments, Guns, Pistols and Ammunition, Nuts and Candies, Tobacco, Cigars And Pipes.

TOYS, FANCY ARTICLES, ETC.

I respectfully solicit the patronage of the residents of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can please them both as to Goods and Prices.
B. DENNIS, JR.
mh16-3m

CHICKERING & SONS'

Piano-Fortes!



A Large Stock of these Celebrated Instruments may be seen AT THE DEPOT IN THIS CITY.

L. K. HAMMER'S,
230 J Street, bet. 8th and 9th,
SACRAMENTO.

The attention of the public is solicited for the NEW PATENT UPRIGHT CHICKERING, a beautiful instrument.

What Von Bulow Says:

The world-renowned HANS VON BULOW says of this Instrument: "It is not only the finest in America, but the finest in the whole world. Who could help playing well on such an instrument?"

PIANOS TO RENT.

MARK F. JONES, Agent,
WOODLAND, CAL. ap6-3m

E. B. MOTT, Jr.,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Stoves, Metals And Tinware,

PUMPS, IRON PIPE,

And Sole Agent for the "RATH-BONE RANGE,"

The Best and Most Economical Range made.

53 and 55 J St., Sacramento.
ap6-3m

25 PACKETS VEGETABLE OR FLOWER SEEDS FOR $1
Illustrated Catalogue and Guide free. R. J. TRUMBULL, 419 and 421 Sansome street, S. F.
ja28-1s1m

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!



ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh25-tf

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelaine, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
mh16-3m

BUY

STUDEBAKER



IRON AXLE OR THIMBLE SKEIN

Farm, Team, Header and SPRING WAGONS.

DUNPHY & STOCKING,
AGENTS,
WOODLAND, CAL.

E. E. AMES, General Agent,
SACRAMENTO, CAL. ap6-3m

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables.
mh11-3m WOODLAND.

W. G. WILLIAMS



PACIFIC COAST AGT.
DETROIT SAFES
Sargent's Time Locks
37 FOURTH STREET
SACRAMENTO.

fe4-3m

McCALL SCRAPER.

Any person desiring to make a purchase of this style of Scraper is referred to N. GRAYSON, Acting Agent for Yolo County. It certainly surpasses anything in the style of a Scraper for Ditching, Levying or Leveling Land, or for Grading Roads.

mh2-1m N. GRAYSON.

STRAW BURNING ATTACHMENT.

KING'S PATENT.

The Only Successful Burner Yet Introduced.

Having secured the Exclusive Right to Manufacture and Attach to Engines J. R. KING'S PATENT STRAW BURNING ATTACHMENT, I respectfully invite the attention of Threshers to it in order that they may notice why it is Superior to all other Straw Burning Engines. They are so constructed as to burn Wood, Coal or Straw, and require *one-third less fuel* than any other burner; can be changed to burn either in five minutes, thus avoiding the loss of time, and favoring threshers in localities where it is necessary to burn coal or wood. It is easy to keep up the necessary amount of steam with straw as fuel, and does not require an experienced person to fire it. Boys with but little instruction have fired them the whole season, and in many cases the engineer has done it and attended his engine. They have given entire satisfaction in every case, as the following, from among many testimonials, will prove:

STOCKTON, Oct. 4th, 1875.

Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir: I consider it my duty to state that the Straw Burner you attached to my Hoadley Engine has exceeded my expectation. It furnished all the power that was needed to run my 36-inch Pitt Separator, and with less trouble than my wood burner. I consider I gave it a thorough test, as I threshed near the tules as well as on the upland, and found no trouble in using the straw. I have examined regular straw-burning engines while in operation, and would not exchange under any consideration, as I can burn wood, coal, or straw, and only require one man to fire and run the engine. Knowing that your Straw Burner is a decided success, I respectfully remain, Yours, etc.,
W. H. GILMORE.

MODESTO, Feb. 4th, 1876.

Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir: Do not hesitate to give to the public the facts of our experience with your Straw Burner Attachment. We used one of them on an Automatic Hoadley Engine, in October, 1874, to run a barley mill in Modesto, using old straw as fuel. We had no trouble in getting sufficient power although it required a third more power to run it than a threshing separator. We also used it in the field last season, and experienced no difficulty from the first. Yours, etc., MAZE BROS.

MODESTO, CAL., October 30, 1875.

Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir—I cheerfully state that I have in use two of your Straw Burner Attachments, and that they are all you claimed for them. I used it through last threshing season, and also one in running my Barley Mill. (30 inch stone.) Could do better work using straw than wood or coal. My engineer fired and attended the engine. Yours, etc., C. L. LEAVENSWORTH.

Parties wishing the attachment would do well to send in their orders early, so they can be accommodated in due time. Full directions for running will be given with each attachment, and all attachments warranted, and started in the field when necessary. If any engine should need any repairing it will be done as cheaply as elsewhere.

THE ATTACHMENT

Can be seen at H. C. Shaw Plow Co's Ware house, Stockton, and at their Branch Store at Cressey Station, Merced County.

☞ Send for Circulars and Price List.

All orders addressed to J. R. King, Patentee, in care of the Globe Iron Works, or H. C. Shaw Plow Co., Stockton, will receive prompt attention. JOHN CAINE.
ap6-1m Proprietor Globe Iron Works.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber, Shakes, Doors, Blinds, Plaster Paris.

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
ap3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselyren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!
BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
fe15-3m

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE
IN WOODLAND!

L. DRYFUS,

Has in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors, CIGARS, ETC.,

Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
ap6-3m

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER,
117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manne
—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

CABINET CARDS, - - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - - $2 per doz.
fe13-3m

EL DORADO
LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & REDD,

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Baronches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.
fe13-3m POCKMAN & REDD, Proprietors.

THE GREAT

Carpet House!

BUY AT BEN COHEN'S,

AND SAVE MONEY!

I have just returned from the Eastern markets and while there purchased an immense stock of goods in my line, which I am daily receiving—comprising all the

Latest Styles and Patterns in

CARPETS!

OIL CLOTHS, WALL-PAPER, ETC.,
All of my own selection.

The Finest Goods Ever Brought to the Pacific Coast.

Prices Lower than Ever Before.

INGRAIN CARPETS AND FLOOR OIL CLOTHS
Laid Down at Fifty Cents Per Yard!

All other Goods in Proportion in the Household Line.

New Style Window Shades!

Also, a fine assortment of
Lace Goods, Moldings, Pictures and Picture Frames, Etc., Etc., Etc.

BEN. COHEN,

Nos. 115 and 117 J St.,
mh5-3m **SACRAMENTO.**

RE-OPENING

—OF THE—

WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,

And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,

And about FIFTY splendidly furnished

ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.

The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.

WM. LAND, Proprietor.
ja25-3m

Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.
ap2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

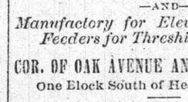
J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking



Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
mh5-3m J. K. SMITH

BLACKSMITHING!



THE NEW FIRM OF
Dunphey & Stocking,
—SUCCESSORS TO—
DUNPHEY & KNOX.

Are doing a General Blacksmithing and Jobbing business, at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel, and respectfully solicit a continuance of past patronage with as much more as they can egitimately obtain.

We are prepared to turn out anything from a Wheelbarrow to a first-class Carriage.

Particular Attention Given to Horseshoeing.

Please give us a call.
DUNPHEY & STOCKING.
Woodland, Dec. 31st, 1875. fe19-3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,



PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
fe1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE



Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED



These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED



The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
jel5

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap1-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

ENRIGHT'S

Patent, Portable, Wood or STRAW-BURNING

ENGINES!

Patented July 20th and Nov. 2d, 1875,

Burns Wood and Straw without change, and Coal by changing two plates!

Took the Premium at the Cal. State Fair as the

BEST STRAW-BURNER
[1875.]

PIONEER BUILDER
—OF THE—
First Portable Thresher Engine on the Pacific Coast (1861.)

PATENTEE AND BUILDER
—OF THE—
Best Portable Straw and Wood-Burning Thresher Engines (1876.)

☞ Send for Testimonials and Prices to

JOSEPH ENRIGHT,
SAN JOSE, CAL.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE, SACRAMENTO,
September 21st, 1875.

MR. J. ENRIGHT—Dear Sir:—The Straw Burning Engine I bought of you, and which was used in Yolo county, has given us perfect satisfaction. It is everything you represented. We have had no difficulty in generating all the steam required, and the amount of straw consumed can hardly be missed. We find it much safer, on account of fire, than a wood burner. Many persons, both threshers and farmers, have come to see it run, and all express themselves highly pleased. The opinion of all was, that it is just what we need, being safe and economical.
mh16-1m H. M. LARUE.

ROCK SOAP!

ROCK SOAP is a natural product, possessing most marvelous cleansing and cosmetic properties. Besides other saponaceous substances it contains Alumina, which is more powerfully detersive than most Alkaline Soaps. Rock Soap is ascertained by analysis to have detersive properties valuable to an eminent degree for the purpose for which it is recommended, and to contain nothing injurious for such use. After using it no one will be without it. It is perfectly marvelous in its operation.

For Household Purposes.

It cleans kitchen utensils, glass, and tinware; polishes gold and silver; removes oil and grease from tables and floors. It is a great saving of time and labor.

Wa-hing Powder.

It is unrivalled for Washing Clothes. It is not an alkali; but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties.

It is guaranteed not to injure in the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.

For Toilet and Bath.

Rock Soap possesses remarkable cosmetic properties, without any deleterious effect upon the skin. It is perfectly harmless, and gives a vigorous and healthful tone to the skin; it restores the freshness and bloom of youth in a manner which is marvelous. It is put up with a brilliant label, and is having an immense sale. It sells itself. See quotations.

VENTURA ROCK SOAP CO.,
728 MONTGOMERY STREET,
fe4-1y **SAN FRANCISCO.**

CENTENNIAL.

1776.  **1876.**

PROCLAMATION.

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets

VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.

BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.

BY THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:

3 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.

BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.

Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.

Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.

W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
au6-1y

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights  Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ja29-3m

Eat Celery.

We notice with satisfaction that celery is becoming more common and cheaper in our markets; its cultivation cannot be too strongly recommended to farmers, as by its production they not only grow a profitable plant, but confer a favor on the community, as the habitual daily use of this vegetable is much more beneficial to man than most people are aware of.

A writer who is familiar with its virtues says: "I have known men, and women too, who, from various causes, had become so much affected by nervousness that when they stretched out their hands they shook like aspen leaves on a windy day, and by a moderate daily use of the blanched footstalks of celery as a salad they became as strong and as steady in limb as other people. I have known others so nervous that the least annoyance put them in a state of agitation and they were in constant perplexity and fear, who were also effectually cured by a moderate daily use of blanched celery at meal time. I have known others to be cured of palpitation of the heart. Everybody engaged in labor weakening to the nerves should use celery daily in the season and onions in its stead when not in season."

To this we may add that a prominent New York druggist draws in Winter from his soda fountain a hot extract of celery mixed with Liebig's meat extract, under the name of ox-celery. It is a nourishing drink at lunch time, far better than tea or coffee, and is doing a great deal in this neighborhood to promote temperance. Distilled liquors are no better for a man than a whip is for a horse to make him work; oats are better than the whip, nobody will deny that, and to keep up the strength of a human being ox-celery or beef tea is better than whisky, but this fact many do not appear to know or realize.

But to return to celery. We give it almost daily to our canary birds and it cures them of fits; they are little animals, with very delicate nerves, easily frightened, and therefore they need such a remedy very much, and the relish with which they take it is a proof that their instinct guides them to eat what is good for them.

A manufacturer of perfumery of our acquaintance some years ago commenced to prepare an extract of celery seed, put up in bottles, and intended to give strength to old or exhausted persons, who, by over-indulgences, have reached such a state as to require restoratives. —*Boston Jour. Chemistry.*

SELF-RELIANCE.—Fight your own battles. Hoe your own row. Ask no favors of any one, and you will succeed five thousand times better than one who is always beseeching some one's patronage. No one will ever help you as you help yourself, because no one will be so heartily interested in your affairs. The first step will not be such a long one, perhaps; but, carving your own way up the mountain, you make each one lead to another, and stand firm in that while you chop still another out. Men who have made fortunes are not those who had $5,000 given them to start with, but started fair with a well-earned dollar or two. Men who by their own exertions acquired fame, have not been thrust into popularity by puffs begged or paid for, or given in friendly spirit. They have outstretched their hands and touched the public heart. Men who win love do their own wooing, and I never knew a man to fail so signally as one who had induced his affectionate grandmamma to speak a good word for him. Whether you work for fame, for love, for money, or for anything else, work with your hands, heart and brain. Say "I will!" and some day you will conquer. Never let any man have it to say, "I dragged you up." Too many friends hurt a man more than none at all.—*Grace Greenwood.*

HARMONY IN THE MARRIED STATE.—Says the illustrious Thomas Jefferson: Harmony in the married state is the first thing to be aimed at. Nothing can preserve affection uninterrupted but a firm resolution never to differ in will, and a determination of each to render the love of the other of more value than any earthly object whatever on which a wish can be fixed. How light, in fact, is the sacrifice of any other wish when weighed against the affections of one with whom we are to pass our whole life? Opposition in a single instance will hardly of itself produce alienation; that only takes place when all the little opposition are but, as it were, in a pouch, which, while it is filling the alienation is insensibly going on and when full it is complete. It would puzzle either to say why, because no one difference of opinion had been marked enough to produce a serious effect by itself. The affections are wearied out by the constant stream of liitle obstacles.

ORANGE FLOWER CANDY.—Beat in three quarters of a pint, or rather more, of water, about the fourth part of the white of an egg, and pour it on two pounds of the best sugar broken into lumps. When it has stood a little time, place it over a very clear fire and let it boil for a few minutes; then set it one side until the scum has subsided; clear it off, and boil the sugar until it is very thick, then strew in by degrees three ounces of the petals of the orange blossoms, weighed after they are picked from their stems. Continue to stir the candy until it rises into one white mass in the pan, then pour into small paper cases, or on to dishes. The orange flowers will turn brown if thrown too soon into the syrup; it should be more than three parts boiled when they are added. They must be gathered on the day they are wanted for use, as they become soon discolored from keeping.

JUDGE VIRGIN belongs to the Supreme Court of Maine. He should hold only maiden assizes.

What Swelled Up Hinkum.

HOW HIS WIFE MISTOOK THE BAKING POWDER FOR THE SUGAR.

Mr. Hinkum, of Division Street, has a sweet tooth that tends strictly to business. The pudding at dinner yesterday was not exactly toned up to the saccharine requirements of Mr. Hinkum, so he called for the pulverized sugar. As there was none in the bowl, his wife got the package from the pantry and gave it to him. He helped himself to several spoonfuls. About fifteen minutes later he re-appeared before his wife with a very pale countenance and a nervous air.

"Jane, I feel dreadful!" said he, anxiously.

"What's the matter?"

"I don't know. It seems as if—gracious!"

He suddenly pressed both hands over his spacious abdomen, as if to stifle a very severe gripe in its infancy.

"Why, how do you feel? Are you in pain?" she asked, reaching for the camphor.

"Pain! Oh, my, I should think so," he suddenly cried, again making the spasmodic clutch on his stomach, while his face grew whiter, and his eyes bulged in a frightfully suggestive way. "Ooh—*ooh*—OOH-H-H-H!!" And he flopped down on his knees, and jumped up again and bent over a chair.

"I'm swelling up! I'm goin' to bust! Where's Moody? Where's Moody? Save me—save me!" he yelled, tearing around the room in a volume of convulsions, sobs, groans and prayers. "Oh, I'm dyin'! dyin'!" he groaned. "Goin' off like an old pumpkin, all busted to flinders! Get a doctor! Strap me together! Save me! Save me! I'm pizened to death. Where's Moody? Where's Moody?"

At this juncture he presented a fearful spectacle. His face had become purple, his eyes were almost freed from their sockets and seemed to hang by but a single thread. He shook all over like an agitated tub of jelly, and drops of perspiration, large enough if frozen to make newspaper hailstones, stood out on his forehead. His wife was nearly distracted by his pains and screams. She started to get the camphor, but got a bottle of the essence of lemon instead! She went to call for help, and then abruptly turned back to pick up articles only to drop them again. He was now on the floor, yelling he was poisoned, and tumbling about to the detriment of every movable article in the room. The wife rushed to the door and called in a passing neighbor. The man responded with alacrity.

"I'm poisoned," yelled Hinkum, when he saw the neighbor.

"What poisoned you?" gasped his friend.

"I don't know," moaned Hinkum. "I thought it was sugar, and ate it on my pudding. My wife gave it to me, Oh! where's Moody and Sankey; where are they?"

The poor woman, aghast at the implication implied in his words, rushed to the pantry and brought out the package from which he had so plentifully endowed his pudding. She took one good look at it, and then she smiled.

"My goodness, what a mistake," she ejaculated. "It is baking powder."

"What!" howled the poisoned man, scrambling to his feet, while the neighbor grinned the whole length of his territory.

"It is baking powder. Oh, John, forgive me," she pleaded.

"Never!" he cried, the singular revolution inside abating and a realizing sense of the ludicrousness of the whole affair suddenly flashing upon him.

"You won't need me any more, I suppose?" suggested the neighbor, still grinning and backing toward the door.

Mr. Hinkum made no reply.

"In case I should happen to run across Mr. Moody——"

Being a man of great muscular activity, the neighbor succeeded in saving himself.

THE DIFFERENCE.—A resident of Charlotte avenue wanted a ceiling frescoed, and the other day he encountered a colored man who said he would take the job and do it in fine style for $2. The citizen was surprised at the low price, but told the man to go ahead. He went home the other noon and found the colored man just brushing on the last of a second coat of whitewash, and there was a row.

"You great big two-fisted dolt, didn't I bargain with you to fresco this ceiling?" shouted the citizen.

"Yes, sah," was the prompt reply.

"And you call that fresco work, do you?"

"Yes, sah."

"Why, you confounded idiot, fresco work is done with paint."

"Some fresco work is, and some fresco work is done wid whitewash—dere's de difference, you see. Long as you didn't say nuffin 'bout paint, I concluded to follow in de track ob de old masters, and put on dis mighty fine lime, which cost a heap of money, considerin' de times."

The whitewasher will take fifty cents on the dollar for his claim against that citizen.—*Detroit Free Press.*

A DETROIT saloon-keeper, who spreads a free lunch, has his wife to assist him, and instead of telling her to sling on that soup, as some men would do, he remarks at the proper moment: "When the deep-toned bell clangs out the hour of ten, thou mayest place nutritious soup on this clean board to appease public hunger." She bows obedience and replies: "At the first wild note of yonder bell the board shall be spread and public hunger shall vanish away as roofs are licked up by a mighty conflagration." Isn't this a better way?—*Free Press.*

FARMERS in Tennessee are agitating for a "no fence" law.

Execution of French Women.

The Paris correspondent of a leading journal, in a recent communication, writes the following:

Sophie Gauthier had been found guilty of a horrible crime; she had killed all her children by means of pins, which she stuck into their brain. The death of this revolting criminal recalls a few interesting facts connected with the execution of women in France. Since 1840 nine women have been executed, and they all met their death with great firmness. Ten years ago a man and woman were executed at Chartres for having murdered their parents. In those days the guillotine was not the horribly neat and compact little instrument that it is now; there were steps to ascend before coming into contact with the executioner. When the criminal couple reached the foot of the scaffold the woman said, "I should like to embrace my husband before dying. Pray untie my hands; you can tie them again immediately afterward." This supreme wish was reluctantly granted, for it was contrary to the regulations. Her hands were no sooner free than she gathered up all her strength and gave her husband a ringing box on the ear. According to custom, she was the first to suffer the extreme penalty of the law. Before the man had recovered from the stunning blow she had dealt him, her head had fallen into the sawdust.

Another woman, who created a great sensation at the time, was Virginia Dezon, who had murdered her husband and two children. She was only twenty-five years of age, wonderfully beautiful, and belonged to one of the best families of France. She had not the slightest fear of death, and the moment the sentence was passed she sent a letter to the Emperor, begging that there might be no delay in carrying it out. Prison life and the loss of her long black hair, produced a much more disagreeable impression upon this delicate woman than the sight of the hideous chopping block and knife. Many summary executions of women took place when the regular troops entered Paris during the insurrection. I remember seeing one of the advanced Republican ladies placed against the wall behind the Northern Railway station. She had just been taken with a recently-fired rifle in her hand and standing by the side of a dying sentry. "Did you shoot this man?" inquired the officer, pointing to the writhing body of the sentry. "I did," was the reply, "and I am only sorry that I did not see you before, as you were better worth the trouble." Two minutes afterward she was lying on her face with twelve bullets in her body. Death had been instantaneous; her victim, the soldier, lived two hours after and expired in horrible pain.

A FARMER ROBBED OF $30,000.—Five masked men entered the house of James Crosby, a wealthy farmer living on the Dallytown road, near Farmer Station, on the Northern New Jersey Railroad, early yesterday morning, and took off $20,000 worth of United States bonds and $10,000 worth of silverware and jewelry. Mr. Crosby says that he was awakened by a man wearing a mask, who leveling a pistol, threatened to shoot if a word was said. Soon afterward four other masked men entered the room and compelled Mr. Crosby to get out of bed. For a time he hesiteted about telling where his valuables were, but after a positive assurance that they would kill him, he consented, not, however, until the burglars had beaten him black and blue. He gave them the key to the safe, whereupon they gagged him and compelled him to open it himself. After having obtained the bonds and jewelry the thieves turned their attention to the silverware, and then under cover of a revolver, compelled the farmer to show where it was. Meanwhile one of the burglars brought Mrs. Crosby, her children, and the servant into the sitting room and chatted with them. He said he meant to do no bodily harm to anybody unless it was necessary, and then he was prepared to shed blood. They had come to rob the house, and rob it they would. They were part of a gang from New York, and were so hunted down by the police authorities that they were compelled to visit the suburbs.

Mr. Crosby says that in addition to robbing the premises, the thieves in the coolest manner, went to the stable, took one of his most valuable horses and a buggy and rode away, neither of which has since been found.—*New York Sun.*

BRIDAL COSTUMES.—We have learned to consider white as essentially bridal costume, but it has not been always so; and even now the Bokhara bride wears a rose-colored veil on her marriage day, and in the modern Greek islands the bridal veil is of red silk—a custom which has descended, no doubt, from the "flamen," or red bridal veil, of ancient Greece; the Romans in old days wearing yellow veils. The Armenian bride, on the most important day of her life, appears in what closely resembles a sack made of rich silk, completely enveloping the figure, feet and head. The face is further hidden by a linen veil, over which falls another of gold tinsel; and a part of the ceremonial is for the priest's wife to dye the nals of the bride a deep red with henna. In Turkey, the bride appears in rich white satin brocade, shot with silver and bedizened with pearls, a jeweled girdle round her waist, her face painted—a crimson patch the shape of a heart, on her chin, the rest of the visage is a mass of white, except the black-penciled eyebrows.—*Christian Intelligence.*

"How did you like my sermon?" said a vain clergyman to a distinguished chance listener. "Ah, sir, there was one beautiful passage." "Yes, yes," said the dominie, delighted, rubbing his hands; "and what was that?" "The passage from the pulpit to the vestry."

San Francisco Market Review.

Although the Harvest year of 1875-6 is rapidly drawing to a close, the amount of Wheat remaining in the State is still of sufficient magnitude to supply all local wants, and leave sufficient surplus to load all vessels that will be liable to be laid on prior to July next. In our last we gave an approximate statement of the amount of grain on hand April 1st, as reported by the San Francisco Produce Exchange. Since that time a detailed statement has been furnished which shows the amounts of grain, and the section of the State in which it was located, on April 1st, as follows: San Francisco and Oakland wharves, including Wheat afloat in the harbor, 32,084 bbls. Flour, 225,085 ctls. Wheat, 78,689 ctls. Barley, 10,579 ctls. Oats, 3,634 ctls. Corn, 320 ctls. Rye; Northern Coast, Russian River, and Petaluma, 1,650 bbls. Flour, 42,540 ctls. Wheat, 7,618 ctls. Barley, 5,800 ctls. Oats; Napa Valley R. R. Vallejo and California Pacific Railroad, 11,500 bbls. Flour, 189,570 ctls. Wheat, 41,600 ctls. Barley, 60 ctls. Oats; Sacramento Valley and River, 1,360 bbls. Flour, 253,865 ctls. Wheat, 61,000 ctls. Barley, 200 ctls. Oats, 20,550 ctls. Corn; Lower Sacramento, Lower San Joaquin and Suisun Bay, 42,020 ctls. Wheat, 12,880 ctls. Barley; San Francisco Bay Landings, East side, 64,143 ctls. Wheat, 87,663 ctls. Barley, 200 ctls. Corn; W. P. R. R. from San Leandro to Livermore, 40,785 ctls. Wheat, 45,014 ctls. Barley, 1,500 ctls. Corn; Stockton and San Joaquin, 236,940 ctls. Wheat, 13,800 ctls. Barley, 3,000 ctls. Oats; S. P. R. R. from Redwood to Hollister, including Alviso, 500 bbls. Flour, 53,890 ctls. Wheat, 13,818 ctls. Barley, 148 ctls. Oats; Salinas and Pajaro Valley, 63,021 ctls. Wheat, 59,374 ctls. Barley, 950 ctls. Oats; Southern Coast, 1,650 bbls. Flour, 2,900 ctls. Wheat, 36,100 ctls. Barley, 1,500 ctls. Oats, 65,400 ctls. Corn, 600 ctls. Rye. Totals, 48,744 bbls. Flour, 1,214,759 ctls. Wheat, 457,586 ctls. Barley, 22,237 ctls. Oats, 91,284 ctls. Corn, 920 ctls. Rye. In presenting the above the Directors of the Exchange state, that while the returns of Wheat have been full and complete from every part of the State, the returns of Feed grains are meagre and unsatisfactory. In this connection it will not be out of place to urge upon our readers the importance of this quarterly report, not only to city merchants but to the producer and country dealer, and it rests entirely with the latter whether the report can be relied upon or not. If all interested in grain would promptly send the amount in his section to the officers of the Exchange, the result would be of great benefit to the grain trade of the State at large.

Freights continue extremely dull, there being at present but three Wheat vessels on the berth, two of which are reported full, and with the present low rates of Wheat in Liverpool, but little business may be expected for the present. Quotations are almost nominal at £2 2s. 6d. for wooden, and £2 5s. for iron vessels to a direct port. Next season's business, however, promises to be very good, and owners are confident of higher rates. The list of vessels on the way to this port shows that there will be no lack of tonnage to move the crop, large as it is expected to be, and already quite an amount of tonnage is reported chartered to arrive.

The silver question continues to absorb general attention, though at this present writing rates are improving, and indications are that silver will continue to appreciate. At a recent meeting of the Fruit and Vegetable dealers, held at the rooms of the Produce Exchange, it was resolved that business should be conducted on a silver basis, Trade Dollars, however, to be taken only at their market value. This was necessitated from the fact that all retailers sell for silver and pay the wholesale merchant in the same coin, and should it become obligatory on the wholesale or commission merchant to remit in gold the heavy discount he would be forced to pay would more than cover any profit in the transaction.

Money continues abundant, and rates would undoubtedly be lower were it not for the near approach of harvest, which will require heavy amounts. Silver Coin is quotable at 1@3 per cent. discount. Trade Dollars are selling at 7 per cent. discount. From the 1st to the 15th of April inclusive, the amounts of Treasure shipped East by rail through Wells, Fargo & Co's. express, were as follows:

Silver Bars	$166,047 52
Gold Bars	283,758 78
Gold Coin	615,300 00
Total	$1,010,106 30

FLOUR—The local demand continues active, but for export lots there is at present but little inquiry. Quotations are as follows: Shipping lots of Extra, $5@5 75 ₱ bbl in half or qr sks; jobbing at $6@6 62½ as to brand. Superfine, $4 75@5.

WHEAT—The market since our last has been weak, and lower prices now rule. As stated elsewhere, there is no export demand, and Liverpool advices continue unfavorable. Ruling rates for shipping are $1 75@1 80, and for Milling, $1 80@1 90 ₱ ctl. Receipts for the week under review have been 77,713 ctls., against 64,315 ctls. for the week previous; total receipts from January 1st to date, 2,252,410 ctls.

BARLEY—Receipts for the week, 12,767 ctls., last week 10,098 ctls.; total since January 1st, 220,567 ctls. The offerings during the week have been liberal, but prices continue weak under a light demand. Latest advices from the East state that much of the Barley bought during the past Winter was taken by speculators, who anticipated an unusual demand for malt liquors at the Centennial. The warm Winter was, however, unfavorable, and most of the California Barley shipped East has netted a loss. Quotations are as follows: Coast Feed, $1 15@1 22½; Bay Feed, $1 20@1 25, the latter figure for extra choice parcels; Brewing, $1 30@1 35; Chevalier, $1 25@1 45 ₱ ctl.

OATS—Receipts for the week, 5,164 ctls., against 3,441 ctls. for the week previous. Under light supplies, prices continue firm at quotations. We quote the range for Feed at $2 50@2 62½, milling $2 75@3 ₱ ctl.

HAY—Choice lots of Wheat hay are in demand at $18 50@19 50 ₱ ton, while other grades are moderately active at $15@17 ₱ ton for fair to choice. Receipts for the week, 1,321 tons, making a total from January 1st to date, of 12,737 tons.

STRAW—Prices are unchanged at 60@65 cts ₱ bale, as to quality.

POTATOES—Receipts for the week, 13,196 sks. The market is steady, and outside quotations are obtainable for choice, while inferior continues dull. We quote Sacramento River, $1 75@2; Humboldt, $1 50@2 10, Petaluma and Tomales, $1 90@2 10 ₱ ctl.

ONIONS—Since our last a marked decline has taken place. The high prices which ruled early in the week, choice selling at $4, caused heavy shipments, and consequently prices could not be maintained. The receipts for the week were 1,709 sks, against 505 sks last week. We now quote Union City, $2 50@2 75; Stockton, $2@2 50; Oregon, $1@$1 75 ₱ ctl.

BRAN—Millers are selling at $18 00 per ton.

MIDDLINGS—Millers ask $22 50 ₱ ton.

OIL-CAKE MEAL—Quotable at $37 50 ₱ ton to the trade from mill.

RYE—Quotable at $1 75@$1 80 ₱ ctl from wharf.

CORN—Receipts for the week 5,074 ctls. against 4,155 ctls last week. The demand is light and prices droop. A large part of the recent arrivals have been damp, and in that condition holders could not obtain over $1 15, though for choice sound and dry $1 25 (half silver) is the top price. Small round corn is quotable at $1 40@1 42½ ₱ ctl.

CORNMEAL—Feed from mills is selling at $30 00@31 00 ₱ ton. Table varieties, 2½@3c ₱ lb.

SEEDS—The stock of mustard seed is exhausted and prices nominal. The oil mill takes Flax at 3@3½c ₱ lb; Mustard, brown, 2@2c; do, white, 1½@2½c; Alfalfa, 12@16c; Canary, 16@22½c.

BUCKWHEAT—Nominal at 3c ₱ lb.

BEANS—Receipts for the week 6,074 sks, against 1,223 sks last week. Bayos continue scarce and wanted, none have been on the market for some days, though we learn of one lot which is held for $5 00 ₱ ctl. We quote as follows: Bayo, $4 50; Butter, $2 00@$2 30, as to size; White, small, $2 00@2 10; Pea, $2 65; Pink and Red, $2 37½@2 62½ ₱ ctl.

FRUIT—Apples are scarce and in demand. Oregons sold from the wharf during the week at from $2 00@$4 50 ₱ box, as to condition. Two car loads of Messina Oranges arrived here recently from the East in splendid condition and are selling at $11 00 ₱ box. Strawberries are more plentiful but of poor quality. We quote: Apples, $2 50@4 50 per bx; Limes, $10 00@15 per M; Los Angeles Lemons, $25 00@30 00 ₱ M; Sicily do., $12 00@14 ₱ box; Bananas, $2 00@3 50 ₱ bunch; Los Angeles Oranges, $30 00@$75 00 per M. Strawberries, 50c@$1 00 ₱ lb.

VEGETABLES—Cabbages, 50c@$1 00 ₱ ctl; Marrow-fat Squash, $25 00 ₱ ton; Mushrooms, 18@20c ₱ lb; Asparagus, 5@7c; Peas, 4@6c.

NUTS—Cocoanuts, $7@8 ₱ 100; Eastern Chestnuts, 12½@15c ₱ lb; Chile Walnuts, 11@12½c; California do, 7@10c; Peanuts, 9½@10c, as to quantity.

DRIED FRUIT—Apples, 6@8c in sks; Peaches, 10@12½c; Peeled, 18@20c; Pears, 9@12½c; Plums, 5@8; do. pitted, 14@20c; Figs, white, 10@12½c; black do, 6@8c. California Raisins, 9@12½c.

HONEY—White Comb in frames 16@20c; white strained, 10@12½c; dark, 7@8c ₱ lb.

BEESWAX—Selling from 27½@30 ₱ lb.

PROVISIONS—Eastern Hams, 15½@17c; California do 13½@14½c; do Bacon, 15@16½c; California Lard, 14½c ₱ lb for 10-lb tins, and 15c for 5-lb.

BUTTER AND CHEESE—Receipts for the week 270,810 lbs, last week 211,350 lbs. Choice lots are steady at quotations, while inferior grades are in large supply and dull. Receipts of cheese are in excess of the demand and prices are lower. We quote: Butter 20@27½c ₱ lb for fresh roll; 18@22½c for pickled do; California firkin, 25c; Eastern and Western do, 18@25; Cheese, California, 13@14c; Martin's Eastern Cream, 18@20c; Block, 22½c; Sage, 22½c; Pine-apple, $6 00 ₱ case.

EGGS—Receipts have been light, and prices for choice California firm at 30c; Oregon, 28c; Eastern 20@25c per dozen.

POULTRY—The market remains steady at quotations. We quote: Hens, $9 00@10 00; Roosters, $10@11 00; Broilers, $7 00@9 00 ₱ doz; Tame Ducks, $10@12; Tame Geese, $3 00@3 50 ₱ pair; Live Turkeys 20@21c ₱ lb.

GAME—The kinds now in season are quotable as follows: Hare, $1 50@$2 00 per doz; Rabbits, $1@1 50; English Snipe, $2 00@3 00; Common do, $1 00@$1 25; Small Birds, 50@75c.

HIDES—We quote California dry, usual selections, at 12½@14c ₱ lb; Wet Salted, 6@7c, as to weight.

HOPS—The Hop market continues dull and unsatisfactory. The range of prices is from 10@15c ₱ lb, but these figures leave no margin for shippers, and therefore but little inducement is held out for speculation. The stock on hand in the State is estimated at 1500 bales. The shipments overland for the first three months of the present year have been as follows: January, 63,867 lbs; February, 83,495 lbs; March, 224,488 lbs. The causes which have led to the present stagnation in the trade in Barley in the Atlantic States apply equally to Hops, though the foreign demand somewhat relieved the market of the surplus stock.

WOOL—The receipts thus far of Spring Wool approximate three and one-half million pounds, nearly one-half of which has been sold. Prices continue steady, and we quote good conditioned long staple free wool at 17@18c, an exceptional lot occasionally realizing 19c; short staple free wool, in good condition, 15@16c; Heavy do., 12½@14c; Burry wool, 10@15c, as to quality. The unfavorable reports from the East would indicate that lower prices must rule, and we doubt if the foregoing quotations can be maintained much longer.

A Hundred Years Ago.

The editor of the Salem *Gazette* can conveniently turn his files to 1776 for information in regard to local topics during that stirring time. Here are a few extracts:—

The public rulers in Massachusetts issued a recommendation to the inhabitants not to fire a gun at beast, bird or mark, in order that they might husband their little stock for the more necessary purpose of shooting men. The Provincial Congress issued proclamations inviting all good citizens to make saltpetre from the earth under stables, etc., for the manufacture of gunpowder. And the *Gazette* contained in its successive numbers accounts of experiments made to attain this end. The *Gazette* of December 14th furnished accounts of experiments made in Philadelphia by "Mr. Thomas Paine, for the purpose of fixing some easy, cheap and expeditious method of making saltpetre in private families." The earth of cellars, stables, barns and outhouses, open to the air, but covered from rain and sun, is impregnated with nitre of saltpetre, more or less; and so also the soil under the floor of barns which are raised from the ground where fowls, hogs, etc., shelter.

The *Gazette* of January 25th says:—

"We are assured that Mr. Nathaniel Felt, of Salem, within a few days past, has produced, from only three pecks of earth which he took from under an old hearth, sixteen pounds and three quarters of a pound of genuine saltpetre."

Probably no town in New England was suffering more at that time from the effects of the "rebellion" than Marblehead, as may be inferred from the following:—

"At a meeting of the inhabitants of Marblehead, legally warned and duly convened at the town house chamber, on Tuesday, 30th January, A. M.

"Voted unanimously, That the thanks of this town be, and they hereby are, publicly given to our worthy friends of Pennsylvania and the Jersies, for their humane, benevolent and charitable donations distributed to the poor distressed inhabitants of this town, by their committee.

"Voted also, That this town most gratefully acknowledges the donations of His Excellency George Washington, Esq.; Major Archelaus Fuller, Major Ezra Putnam, Lieutenant Flint and all other gentlemen, who, inspired with compassion at the miserable and helpless situation of the poor inhabitants of this town, have generally contributed to their relief.

"Attest, BENJA. BODEN, Town Clerk."

"On the 25th of December last was taken by a Plymouth privateer and carried in there, a small sloop from New York, Moses Wyman, Master, laden with provisions for the ministerial army in Boston, consisting of thirty-five fresh hogs, 100 barrels of pork, fifty barrels of pork, fifty barrels fine New York pippins, twenty firkins hogs' fat, some quarters of beef, turkeys, etc.

"Last Tuesday sennight, Captain House with four whaleboats, took and carried into Barnstable, a sloop of 115 tons burden, bound from La Havre for Boston, laden with beef, hay, potatoes and turnips.

"We hear from Pepperell that a son of the late Rev. Joseph Emerson, of that place, aged eleven years, made a quantity of genuine saltpetre, taking his directions wholly from the newspapers, without any other assistance from any other person whatever. A good example for other little children to follow."

STRANGE REVELATIONS BY THE MICROSCOPE.—There is a story that an eminent microscopist had a bit of substance submitted to him to decide what it was. To an unaided eye it might be a morsel of skin which a baggage-smasher had knocked off the corner of a smoothly worn hair trunk. The savant appealed to his microscope. Entirely ignorant of this tiny bit of matter except as he had taken counsel with his instrument, the wise man declared that it was the skin of a human being, and that, judging from the fine hair on it, it was from the so-called naked portion of the body, and, further, that it once belonged to a fair-complexioned person. The strange facts now made known to the man of science were these: That, a thousand years before a Danish marauder had robbed an English church. In the spirit of the old-fashioned piety the robber was flayed, (let us hope that he was killed first), and the skin was nailed to the church door. Except as tradition or archæological lore had it, the affair had been forgotten for hundreds of years. Time, the great erodant, had long ago, removed the offensive thing. Still, however, the church door held to its marks of the great shame, for the broad-headed nails remained. Somebody extracted one, and underneath its flat head was this atomic remnant of that ancient Scandinavian malefactor's pelt.—*Prof. Samuel Lockwood in Harper's Magazine for April.*

Friendship.

False friends, like insects in a summer's day,
  Bask in the sunshine, but avoid the shower;
Uncertain visitants, they fly away
  E'en when misfortune's clouds begin to lower,
Into life's bitter cup true friendship drops
  Balsamic sweets to overpower the gall;
True friends, like ivy and the wall it props,
  Both stand together, or together fall.

Money-Getting.

Yet in thy thriving still misdoubt some evil;
  Best gaining gain on thee, and make thee dim
To all things else. Wealth is a conjuror's Devil,
  Whom when he thinks he hath, the Devil hath him.
Gold thou may'st safely touch; but if it stick
Unto thy hands it woundeth to the quick.
  —*George Herbert.*

"Post-Mortem Love."

If you're ever going to love me,
  Love me now while I can know
All the sweet and tender feelings
  Which from real affection flow.
Love me now while I am living—
  Do not wait till I am gone,
And then chisel it in marble—
  Warm love-words on iee-cold stone.

If you've dear, sweet thoughts about me,
  Why not whisper them to me?
Don't you know 'twould make me happy,
  As glad as glad can be?
If you wait till I am sleeping,
  Ne'er to waken here again,
There'll be walls of earth between us,
  And I couldn't hear you then.

If you knew some one was thirsting
  For a drop of water sweet,
Would you be so slow to bring it?
  Would you step with laggard feet?
There are tender hearts all 'round us,
  Who are thirsting for our love;
Shall we begrudge to them what Heaven
  Has kindly sent us from above?

I won't need your kind caresses
  When the grass grows o'er my face;
I won't crave your love or kisses
  In my last, low, resting-place;
So, if you do love me any,
  It it's but a little bit,
I'd rather know it now, while I
  Can, living, own and treasure it.

A Tale of a Blunderbuss.

The writer of this was born in a house in the far West of Ireland. My father was what was then called a surveyor—now lengthened, I believe into civil engineer. His employment was to me mysterious and delightful. While I and my brothers were cooped up at home, learning our lessons, getting into scrapes, and being whipped, he rode gaily off to "the office" in town. How pleasant it was to be a man! No learning of lessons, no whippings or tears, no getting into scrapes—nothing to do but to please one's self; and yet, strangely enough, father often seemed to me as pale, and careworn, and weary, as if he had just finished "getting off" fifty verses, and was afraid the strap would be his reward.

As I grew bigger, the desire to know more of the great town, lying so near and yet so far, became so strong that I was ever dinning it into my father's ears. Why could I not go to town as he did? Why could I not at least go with him just once or twice? If he would only let me go, I would be so good. I would give him no trouble of any kind. I could ride behind him on the pony, and would not bother him so much as even to see that I sat safely. I would attend to all that myself.

Great was my joy when he one day at last consented to my wish. Yes, rather than be worried by me any longer, I might accompany him to town. And as he had given in, the sooner he was over with the job the better. So to-morrow, the market day, the one chief day of all the seven, was to be the day in which I was to make my entry into that world of which I had dreamed such wondrous dreams.

Though longing so much for the great world, I was yet child enough to leap on my father's knee, and kiss him with delight at the glorious news. Then I ran off to bed, there to lie awake half the night picturing to myself the wonders I should behold on the morrow; in the other half dreaming that I was already an actor in the enchanting scenes that must ever be passing before the eyes of the dwellers in great cities.

By eight next morning, Mick O'Hara was standing with the pony at the front door, and father was just about to mount. But long before that time I had gulped down my breakfast, and was walking impatiently up and down the gravel path.

When Mick and the pony appeared I glanced at him reproachfuly, for what seemed his long delay. But when he hoisted me up behind my father, and I felt we were at last moving on the long-looked-for journey, my vexation vanished, and I sang out cheerily:

"Good-bye, old Mick! I'll bring you something home from the town."

"Good-bye, an' thank ye, Master Dick. An' the Lord sen' you home agin safe an' soun'!"

"Not much fear of that," replied my father, as he touched the pony, and we began to canter quietly over the lawn towards the gate.

"I hope not, sir—I hope not sir," replied Mick, while he ran alongside. "But these is ticklish times, sir, an' many a dacent 'sponsible gentleman's bin bate about these roads of late. There was Mister Purcell last week, an' Mister Doran the week afore. Aye, an' last night there was—"

"Nonsense, Mick," laughed my father, as he quickened the pony's pace. "They'd enemies, but I've none. There isn't a man in all Sligo County would hurt a hair on my head."

And the next minute we were out on the road, and Mick was turning slowly up again toward the house.

Whether or not I enjoyed the town after reaching there, I cannot say. My chief feeling was, I believe, one of bewilderment. The houses were so high, the streets so narrow and crowded, that I felt choked, as it were. I was delighted, and full of wonder, of course; but when, just at dusk, the pony was brought to the office door, I was almost as ready to return home as I had been to leave it a few hours before.

The day had been a long one at the office, and looking in my father's face I could see that he was not in a humor to talk, so I scrambled up behind him in silence, and we were about to start, when a voice of entreaty a little behind stayed us.

"Hold hard, sir—hold hard sir," came the cry. "Here's the instrumint, sir."

Looking back, I saw a little man hurrying along the centre of the road towards us, and holding in his hand and waving up and down a something that shone bright in the fast departing light.

"Oh, ah, the blunderbuss," said my father. "I had forgotten it. Thank you, Connolly; you needn't have followed me with it. I could have had it on Monday."

"I promised it fur to-day, sir," replied the old man, panting, as he reached the pony's side, and held up the weapon, "an' I always like to keep me word. Here it is, sir."

"Thank you, Connolly. Good-bye," returned my father; "good-bye, boys, all. Get along, Dolly."

Next moment we were clattering away down the street that looked towards home, at a great rate.

When we were well clear of the town we slackened somewhat, for the road had grown dark. Then my father turned to me a little.

"Well, Dick," he said, "how have you enjoyed yourself, and how did you like the town?"

"Oh, papa, it was lovely," I replied, as I squeezed his arm; "and you're so good for letting me come with you."

"Lovely, was it?" he murmured, with a laugh which was half a sigh. "I'm afraid one day you'll see as little beauty in it as I do, and be as tired of it as I am."

Then he relapsed into silence; but the tone of his voice had been so kind to me that presently I made bold to speak to him again.

"Papa," said I, laying my hand upon the butt of the blunderbuss, which hung, mouth downwards, from his shoulder, "is this the old blunderbuss that used to hang in the hall at home, or is it a new one?"

"It's the old one, Dick, my boy," replied my father. "Clean or dirty, I wouldn't part with it for the best score of Queen Besses in the English army."

"Papa, I said, with something of a shiver, and yet feeling attached to the shining, cruel thing, "has it ever killed anybody?"

"Oh, yes: it has done its duty many a time," replied my father. "My great grandfather took it from the hand of a dead cateran on the field of Aughrim. It was then black and bloody, and it has done many a day's work since."

I shuddered, and shrank back from the evil thing so far as I could without losing my balance. My father felt the action.

"Don't be afraid of the poor thing," he muttered, half laughingly—"it won't hurt you. And I do hope it may never more have any work to do."

"Ah!" I said, "I'll never go near or touch the nasty thing again. I'll—"

"Tut, tut," replied my father, "you talk like a girl! But hallo! here we are in the middle of the bog, and I intending to go the other road. That's what comes of gossiping."

Looking round, I recognized a part of the road over which we had passed in the morning. It was a sort of raised causeway, like a railway embankment, and ran right across the centre of a large tract of bog. It was the nearest way from our house to town, but was seldom made use of except in the daytime. Out of repair, unsheltered from wind and rain, and flanked on either side by a deep ditch, full of ugly, black, deadly-looking water, it was anything but a pleasant road to travel after dark. In addition, an evil repute hung over it. Several lives had been lost in the ugly ditch on either side; and of late it had become notorious as a place frequented by agrarian criminals. This, of itself, was enough to deter most men; and my father halted the pony, and looked round.

"Ah!" he said, after a moment's pause, "it's all right. See, the moon 'll be out in a minute or two. Meanwhile, we'll jog on quietly."

Dolly knew the road of old, and stepped forward carefully. But scarcely had she gone a dozen yards, when, as if sprung from the bowels of the earth, or rising out of the black ditch, as Venus from the sea, a tall form—looking taller than it really was in the weird light—stood forth in the way.

Another step, and we saw that the figure was that of a man, dressed in a long frieze coat, and carrying an enormous stick or "wattle," so long that when used for resting it was grasped one-third of its length below the top.

"God save ye, sir!" said the man, stepping aside a little as we drew near.

"God save ye kindly," replied my father, as he swayed the pony a little to one side, so as to allow the man to pass.

But the man turned, and faced toward the way we were going.

"A very fine night, sir," said the man, as he edged nearer and nearer to the head of the pony, who seemed to have an instinctive desire to keep as far from him as possible. "A fine night, but rather dark for this road."

"Oh, there will soon be plenty of light," replied my father. "Besides, I know this road very well, and have proved it in many a darker night."

"True for ye, sir," replied the man, with another accession of love for being near the head of the pony, "But there's worse things nor the dark night to be afraid of on this road."

"Indeed?" said my father, as his right arm gradually slipped round to his back, and his hand grasped and drew on to his right knee the barrel of the blunderbuss.

"Yis; an' I wonder ye're not afeard," said the man. "Didn't ye hear how they trated Purcell, the malemonger, a few days ago, an' what they done to ould Doran of Ballymaturk? Yis; there's worse things nor the dark night about here, I can tell you."

"True for ye," replied my father, in a bitter tone of mimicry of the man's voice and style, "an' you're one of them."

The man halted for half a step, and exclaimed—

"One ov—"

"Look here!" cried my father, as he bent low over the neck of the pony, at the same time bringing round the mouth of the blunderbuss so that it gaped right in the face of the man—"this is what makes me not afraid of all the prowling villains in the country."

As he spoke, he regained his former position, and the moon, shooting from behind the last cloud that had hid it, flashed full on the polished barrel of the blunderbuss. The man staggered back an instant, then made a step as if he were about to leap the black ditch, and disappear among the clumps of turf that dotted the waste.

"Hold!" cried my father, still in the same fierce low, quick tone. "Don't attempt to leave us!"

The man, as if moved by some power beyond his will, turned obediently, and stepped forward.

"Now, listen," continued my father. "If you attempt to move one foot out of the direct path, if you go a single step faster or slower than we do, if you whistle, sing, or make a noise of any kind that may be heard or seen by your murderous companions lurking behind those stacks of turf, I'll blow your brains out."

The man gave one quick glance over his right shoulder, saw the wide mouth and bright barrel of the blunderbuss bearing right down upon him, my father's hand grasping the lock and my father's fierce eyes and white, stern face looking for the slightest sign of disobedience. He shivered, dropped his eyes to the ground and walked on steadily.

After this, no sound, save the pat of the pony's feet, the noise of the brogues, or the deep breathing of the man, broke the stillness until the bog was passed and the regular road was gained.

At this my father drew a breath of relief, and leaned back in the saddle. The man glanced quickly round, then sprang towards the fence by the roadside, bounded over it and disappeared.

Then my father grasped the reins tightly, leaned forward a little, and, for the first time for a year, Dolly felt the spurs. Ten minutes more, and the light was flying from the flints beneath her heels in our lane, and I could hear the joyful cry of Mick O'Hara as he flung back the gate, and we dashed on to the lawn.

"The Lord be praised this night!" cried Mick—"the Lord above be praised! Here at last, safe and soun'."

My father did not speak, but dismounted slowly, helped me to my feet, then flinging the reins to Mick, walked into the house, and laid the blunderbuss on the table in the parlor as softly as if it had been a child.

"This old piece has never done a better piece of work than to-night," he said solemnly; "for it has saved a life instead of slaying. But what do you think, Dick?" and he turned to me laughing—"there hasn't been an ounce of powder in that barrel for twenty years. If that fellow had only known, he might have laughed at us."

That old blunderbuss hangs above my fire-place now—one of the household gods no money could buy.

How to Find Out.

It don't require any astrologer, a medium, or a gipsy with a dirty pack of cards, to tell who any given person will marry. It is very simple—lies in a nutshell, and can be expressed in a very few words. They are these:

If a girl expresses a fondness for majestic men with large whiskers, make up your mind that she will marry a very small man with none.

If she declares that "mind" is all she looks for, expect to see her stand before the altar with a very pretty young fellow, who has just sense enough to tie a cravat bow.

If, on the contrary, she declares she must have a handsome husband, get the plainest person in the circle of her acquaintances, and declare "that is the man," for it will be.

Men are almost as bad. The gentleman who desires a wife with a mind and mission, marries a lisping baby, who screams at the sight of a mouse, and hides her face when she hears a sudden knock at the door.

And the gentleman who dreaded anything like strongmindedness, exults in the fact that his wife is everything he detested.

If a girl says of one, "Marry him! I'd rather die!" look upon the affair as settled, and expect cards to the wedding of these two people.

If a man remarks of a lady, "Not my style at all," await patiently the appearance of the name in the matrimonial column in connection with that lady's.

And if two people declare themselves "friends and nothing more," you may know what will come next. There is no hypocrisy in this, and such marriages are invariably the happiest.

People do not know themselves, and make great mistakes about their intentions. Love is terribly perplexing when he first begins to upset one's theories, and when his arrow first pierces the heart there is such a fluttering there that it is hard to guess the cause.

Besides, man proposes and God disposes, and it is the "I don't know what," with which people fall in love, and not their peculiarities, which could be given in a passport.

SCOTCH BROTH.—Take four pounds of mutton—part of the leg is best—add one gallon of water, one teacupful of pearl barley, two carrots, sliced, two turnips, sliced, two onions, cut small, three carrots, grated, the white part of a large cabbage, chopped very small, and a small quantity of parsley. Season with pepper and salt. Let this boil very gently for three hours and a half, and at the dinner-table it will most likely, by all who are fond of soups, be pronounced excellent.

THOSE who know, say that the drawing done by the pupils in our schools is far more creditable to them than are their efforts at English composition.

Ingenious Dairy Contrivance.

A farmer showed me a small outbuilding, on a side-hill, with ice-house in the basement. He led the way into the room. "Here," he said, "I keep my milk." But there was no signs of milk in the room, and no furniture but a stove, chairs and table, without the least indication of any dairy appurtenances. Noticing my puzzled look, the farmer pulled gently on a rope that hung from the ceiling, and lo! a set of shelves, crowded with pans of milk and rools of butter, were elevated to a place behind the stove from out of the basement.

"In the Summer," the farmer said, "after I strain my milk, I lower it into the ice-house to cool; and in Winter it stands behind my stove. Thus I get at all time just such an equable heat as I want, and as is needed. My cream rises beautifully all seasons, and my butter is always sweet. Then any time, this room is as good a place to sit in, as my parlor; and we often sit here."

It was truly a most excellent way to ensure success in butter making, and I would commend just such a plan to my agricultural readers. Such a contrivance any carpenter can arrange, and it will far more than compensate the expense, in having good butter or cheese. —*Pittsfield (Mass.) Eagle.*

IN Outagamie county, Wisconsin, it has been ascertained from the threshers that in that county the varieties of wheat have yielded at the rates stated: Diehl wheat, thirty-four bushels per acre; Fultz and "Russian wheat," (lately imported from Russia by a miller at the village of Neenah) each thirty-three bushels. The latter is a white wheat, said to be equal to the Fultz in standing the Winter, and therefore thought to be preferable. The variety of Spring wheat producing the largest yield was the Canada Club—thirty-three bushels per acre. Our correspondent states that, owing to the large yield of Winter wheat, a large acreage will be sown this Fall.

SOILING FATTENING CATTLE.—At a meeting of the South Deerfield (Mass.) Farmer's Club, President C. Smith related several experiments which he had tried to ascertain the comparative profit between fattening young stock in the barn in Summer and fattening in a hill pasture, the result of which was a large preponderance of evidence in favor of soiling, from the amount of nature saved and the healthy, thrifty growth of the animals; heifer calves, kept at home till two years old, instead of running in a large pasture, will be worth at least $10 more for a cow.

THE rubbish which is left in the fields, in the orchards, gardens, etc., at the close of the season, furnishes hiding-places for a vast number of vermin. Eggs, larvæ of destructive insects, and other pests find a safe refuge wherein to pass the Winter, in husks, stalks, etc., and upon or beneath pieces of bark, chips, weeds, loose boards, and in corners of out-buildings. If the rubbish were gathered, raked up, and burned, and buildings whitewashed, myriads of vermin would be destroyed and prevented from propagating.

SHEDS FOR CATTLE.—As a rule, it is not advisable to erect temporary sheds for farm stock. If owner of the farm, it will be found to advantage to build substantial barns with basements beneath for stock and plenty of storeroom above. This is not only warmer shelter, but it saves a vast deal of labor in carrying feed. Besides, for the amount of room furnished, a high building is always relatively cheaper than a low one. It costs no more to roof a building twenty-six feet high than one only ten or twelve. The first-named building will be an ornament to the place and add to its selling value.

ENTERING THE GRANGE.—It has been suggested that the Grange should be introduced into Great Britain. The subject was discussed at the late meeting of the National Grange and the Master was authorized to appoint deputies to carry out this project. In accordance with his instructions he has named Mr. J. W. A. Right of Fresno county, California, as the first deputy to inform the farmers of the world in regard to the objects of the Grange, and the great work it is doing in this country.

THE members of the Avon and Stour Farmers' Club, England, have resolved to prosecute to conviction all persons discovered in acts of cruelty to birds. The acts of cruelty complained of consisted mainly in plucking wings and feathers of the birds while alive, the men in their defense stating that for certain purposes the feathers were more valuable when so plucked, on account of their retaining the brightness of their hues.

TO KEEP GREEN VEGETABLES.—Green vegetables must be kept on damp stones, covered over with a damp cloth. Beet-root parsnips, carrots, and potatoes are best kept in dry sand during the Winter. Never wash them till they are wanted for use. Onions should be tied up in bunches, and hung up. Take and bury parsley in a jar during the Winter, or dry it, by hanging it up in a warm room.

THE Kansas Horticultural Society is urging the importance of State experimental stations for both agricultural and horticultural information. It is believed that private enterprise will cooperate to make these experiments be more perfect and to lessen the expense.

ACCORDING to the estimates of the Secretary of the New Hampshire Board of Agriculture, hawks, foxes, and other birds and beasts of prey destroy more than half the chickens and turkeys hatched out in the State.

A Reminiscence of Edwin Forrest.

A Washington correspondent of the Syracuse (N. Y.) *Courier*, speaking of several attempts which were made some years ago by Mr. Clark Mills, the sculptor, to cast an equestrian statue of Gen. Jackson, tells the following story of Edwin Forrest, as it was related by Mr. Mills:

"The great tragedian, who was then playing in Washington, expressed to Mr. Mills a desire to witness the process of casting. Mr. Mills said, 'Very well, I'll let you know, Mr. Forrest, when the metal gets melted next time, in season to come over and see it let into the mould.' So at the proper time Mills stepped over to Forrest's room at Willard's and told him all was ready. Several visitors being present, Mr. Forrest asked the privilege of taking them along with him, and Mr. Mills, of course assented. The party, mostly ladies, were stationed on a sort of platform from which they could look down into the pit where the mould was. The gates were lifted and the molten stream flowed in. Suddenly there came a loud report, as of an explosion below. The ladies shrieked and ran away, and even Mr. Mills dodged intuitively behind the crane. In the midst of all the commotion Forrest was seen standing serenely in his place as if nothing had happened. 'What are you all running for?' asked Forrest, looking around at the skedaddlers. 'I reckon you would run, too, Mr. Forrest, if you knew the danger you were in,' cried Mr. Mills from his retreat. 'Didn't you hear the explosion?' 'I heard the noise,' replied Forrest, 'but I supposed that was a part of the play!' He had not dreamed of danger, but, had the explosion been sideways instead of upward, it might have been the most real tragedy in which Forrest had ever acted."

A WONDERFUL DISCOVERY IN PAINT.—After years of chemical experiments a Chicago inventor has found the secret of combining liquid glass and pure asphaltum with other chemicals, under a high degree of heat, by which he has obtained positive colors in all tints, that never fade or change. It penetrates and fills the pores, petrifies the wood, and so hardens itself within the wood that it absolutely becomes fire and water proof, making its durability almost without limit. Its surface is elastic and cannot peel off. Water has no effect upon it; while its adhesiveness causes it to resist every kind of exposure. It protects metal from rust and effects of climate. For ships, boats, water-tanks, railroad cars, bridges, iron and tin roofs, it will prove invaluable. It has one remarkable quality of receiving a high polish equal to varnish, by friction only, which adapts it to panel work and fine painting. A general use must rapidly follow its introduction, and it is said to cost no more than white lead, while in every way superior to it. These merits should make it a national paint.

SOME RICH PEOPLE.—Two remarkable bills of exchange appeared in the New York money market a few days since. They were for 300,000 francs each, drawn by the Astor estate on Hottinguer, of Paris, and endorsed by John Jacob Astor and the National Bank of Commerce. These bills were bought by August Belmont & Co., and in the course of transmission will probably go to the Rothschilds, of Paris, and receive their endorsement, and finally be accepted by Hottinguer. The combined wealth represented by the names that will be written upon these bills is something, we believe, without a precedent. The aggregate wealth of the Rothschilds is set down by eminent French authority at $3,200,000,000; the Astors may be put down for $250,000,000; the Bank of Commerce has a capital of $10,000,000; August Belmont is estimated to be worth $10,000,000, and Hottinguer $25,000,000. This makes a combined wealth of three thousand four hundred and ninety-five millions of dollars.

STARCHING LINEN.—The following is recommended by a German journal: Make a liquid paste with good fine wheat starch and cold water, and then stir in boiling water until a stiff paste is formed, and immediately add white wax, or stearin, say about one ounce of wax to a pound of starch—the exact proportions, however, in any case can be determined only by experience. If it is desirable that the linen should be very stiff, powdered gum arabic may be added to the cold water with which the starch is mixed. The strained starch should be thoroughly rubbed into the articles after they have been well wrung out, after which they should then be placed between dry cloths and passed through the mangle, and then rubbed on an ironing board in one direction with a soft rag, to distribute any lumps of starch. Collars, etc., should be ironed dry with a hot iron and considerable pressure. The sticking of the iron may be prevented by drawing it while hot over wax, and wiping it with a rag dipped in salt.

THE DIFFERENCE.—An Englishman at Chicago writes the following: "What first strikes the stranger is the unaccountable difference between the cost of living in America and the prices of the first necessaries of life. An average head of cattle that can be bought here for $25 would cost as much as $90 or $100 in the old country. A hog can be bought for $9 or $10, or at retail for about eight or nine cents a pound, one-third of the English price. The same is true with bread and vegetables. Yet living here costs three or four times as much as in England. There must be evidently something utterly wrong in the very basis of the social and economical organization."